

## CURRICULUM VITAE

Brad J. Bushman, Ph.D.  
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**People behind the science interview:** [Brad J. Bushman \(18 May 2014\)](#)

### EDUCATION

Ph.D.	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA	Psychology	1989
M.A.	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA	Statistics	1990
M.A.	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA	Psychology	1987
M.Ed.	Utah State University, Logan UT, USA	Secondary education	1985
B.S.	<a href="#">Weber State University</a> , Ogden, UT, USA Magna Cum Laude & Phi Beta Kappa	Psychology	1984

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

2015-present Adjunct Professor, University of Luxembourg, Luxembourg.

2015-present Panel Member, Center on Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, Rutgers University, Newark, NJ, USA

2014-present Research Fellow, [Institute of Sociology](#), Bucharest, Romania

- 2013-present Affiliate, Criminal Justice Research Center, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- 2011-2020 Honorary Research Fellow, School of Psychology, University of Kent, Canterbury, Kent, United Kingdom
- 2010-2016 Margaret Hall and Robert Randal Rinehart Chair of Mass Communication, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- 2010-present Professor of Psychology, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- 2010-present Professor of Communication, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- 2010-present Adjunct Faculty Associate, Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2006-2010 Research Professor, Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2005-present Professor, Communication Science, VU University, Amsterdam, the Netherlands [Hup Holland! Tales from My Joint Appointment in the Netherlands](#)
- 2005 Visiting Professor, Warsaw School of Social Psychology, Poland
- 2003-2010 Professor, Department of Communication Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2003-2010 Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2003-2005 Faculty Associate, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2002-2003 Professor, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA
- 1996-2002 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA
- 1990-1996 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA

1985-1990 Instructor, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA

## **PUBLIC POLICY**

- Member of [Ohio Coalition for Common Sense](#), [Giffords: Courage to Fight Gun Violence](#) (2017-present)
- Member of President Obama's committee on gun violence (2013). [Agenda](#), [Report](#).
- Co-Chair of National Science Foundation advisory committee on youth violence (2013). [Report](#)
- Testified before Congress on youth violence (2013). [Testimony and biography](#).

## **PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

Association for Psychological Science (APS), Fellow since 2009  
European Association of Social Psychology (EASP)  
International Communication Association (ICA)  
International Society for Research on Aggression (ISRA) since 1984.  
[Council Member \(2016-2020\)](#)  
American Psychological Association (APA) Personality and Social Psychology (Division 8), Fellow since 2006  
APA Media Psychology & Technology (Division 46)  
APA Society for the Study of Peace, Conflict and Violence (Division 48)  
Society of Experimental Social Psychology (SESP), since 1994  
Society for Research Synthesis Methodology (SRSM)  
The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI)  
The Netherlands School of Communication Research (NESCoR)

## **EDITORIAL OFFICES**

### **Associate Editor**

*Aggressive Behavior* (1994-2004; 2012-2013)  
*Entertainment Computing* (2008-2014)  
*Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* (2000-2002)  
*Perspectives on Psychological Science* (2015-2018)  
*Psychological Science* (2005-2007)

### **Consulting Editor**

*Aggressive Behavior* (2005-2006, 2009-present)  
*Basic and Applied Social Psychology* (1998-present)  
*Child Development* (2014-2015)  
*Human Communication Research* (2012-2016)  
*In-Mind* (2011-present)  
*Journal of Communication* (2012-2016)  
*Journal of Experimental Social Psychology* (2012-2016)  
*Media and Communication* (2012-present)  
*Media Psychology* (2005-2016)  
*Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* (2006-2016)  
*Perspectives on Psychological Science* (2011-2014)  
*Psychological Bulletin* (2001-2002, 2004-2009)  
*Psychology of Popular Media Culture* (2011-present)  
*Psychology of Violence* (2018-present)  
*Psychological Methods* (1997-2000)  
*Journal of Personality and Social Psychology (JPSP):*  
*Interpersonal Relations and Group Processes* (1998-2006)  
*Personality Processes and Individual Differences* (1995-1997; 1999-2006)

## ORGANIZATION OFFICES

Council Member, International Society for Research on Aggression (2016-2020)

## CONTRACTS AND GRANTS (Total = \$6,823,717)

- 2016-2021 National Institutes of Health (R01HD084652, "Exposure to Violence and Subsequent Weapons Use: Mediating and Moderating Processes," Co-PI with PIs Rowell Huesmann and Eric Dubow and Co-PIs Paul Boxer and Thomas Reischl, \$2,077,631 total costs.
- 2014-2017 John Templeton Foundation (#47993), "Building empathic character via an interactive smartphone app," Co-PI with Sara Konrath (PI), and Rich Tolman (Co-PI), Matthew Winslow (Co-PI), Andrea Fuhrel-Forbis (Co-PI), Habitat Seven (industry partnership), HopeLab (industry partnership) \$669,976 total costs.
- 2014-2017 National Science Foundation (BCS-1348553) "Aggressive Impulse Management," PI with Sander Koole (Co-PI), \$315,000 total costs.
- 2013 National Science Foundation (BCS-1322155), "Workshop on Youth Violence," PI with Co-PI Katherine Newman, \$41,257 total costs.  
 Report: [Youth violence: What we need to know](#)  
[Congressional testimony on report \(19 March 2013\)](#)

- 2011-2013 Volkswagen Foundation, "Improving the media relations of social science research: The case of the violent video games debate," Co-PI with PIs Christoph Klimmt and Mario Gollwitzer, \$423,644 total costs.
- 2010-2013 National Science Foundation (BCS-1104118), "Effect of Self-Control on Antisocial and Prosocial Behavior," PI with Co-PI Nathan DeWall, \$331,000 total costs.
- 2007-2010 John Templeton Foundation (#12428), "Psychological Effects of Prayer on Anger and Aggression," PI with Co-PI Sander Koole, \$299,918 total costs.
- 2005-2010 National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), Video game violence (1 R01 MH067794-01 A1), PI with Co-PIs Craig Anderson, Paul Boxer, Doug Gentile, & Rowell Huesmann, \$1,670,814 total costs.
- 2004-2007 Center for Disease Control (CDC), Serious youth violence and long term use of violent media (1-U49-CE000207-01), Co-PI with PI Rowell Huesmann, \$897,699 total costs.
- 2003 National Science Foundation (NSF), Using prior kurtosis information to improve confidence intervals for standard deviations, Co-PI with PI Doug Bonett, \$70,243 total costs.
- 2002 Center for Successful Parenting Research Grant to study why violent and sexually explicit TV programs impair memory for commercial messages, PI, \$2,500.
- 2001 PAX and NBC television contract to study the effects of violent and sexually explicit TV programs on memory for commercial messages, PI, \$24,035.

### **AWARDS, HONORS, & ACCOMPLISHMENTS**

- 2018 G. Stanley Hall Lecture Series, sponsored by the Society for the Teaching of Psychology (Division 2 of the American Psychological Association)
- 2017 Kurt Lewin Award for "outstanding contributions to the development and integration of psychological research and social action." The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (jointly with Craig Anderson).
- 2014 Distinguished Lifetime Contribution to Media Psychology and Technology (Division 46), American Psychological Association

- 2013 Ig Nobel Psychology Prize (signed by three Nobel Laureates) for research titled “‘Beauty is in the eye of the beer holder’: People who think they are drunk also think they are attractive.”
- Testified on youth violence before the House Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies, 19 March 2013
- Weber State University, Outstanding Psychology Alumni Award, and inaugural speaker in the Social and Behavior Science Lecture Series, 14 March 2013
- Black Belt in Korean martial art Tang Soo Do; Moo Duk Kwan (Federation Number: D-10-2107; Black Belt Number: 11-SE388; Instructor: Grandmaster Jino Kim, 8<sup>th</sup> Dan), Dan 1: 3 September 2011; Dan 2: 8 March 2014; Dan 3: 9 September 2017
- University of Michigan, College of Literature, Science, and the Arts Excellence in Education Award for Undergraduate Teaching, 2007
- Psi Chi Midwestern Regional Advisor Award, 1997, 1998
- Edwin B. Newman Psi Chi/APA Excellence in Research Award, 1988
- American Psychological Association Dissertation Research Award, 1988
- J. P. Guilford Psi Chi Excellence in Research Award, 1984

## COURSES TAUGHT

- Social psychology (undergraduate level)
- Media effects (undergraduate level)
- Communication and society (undergraduate level)
- Violence in society and violence in the mass media (undergraduate level)
- Video games (undergraduate level)
- Quantitative research methods (graduate level)
- Research methods in social psychology (undergraduate and graduate level)
- Meta-analysis (graduate level)

## CITATIONS

32,944 (Google Scholar); h-index=76 (i.e., 76 of my articles have at least 76 citations); i10-index=182 (i.e., 182 of my articles have at least 10 citations)

Ranked #2 among communication scholars cited in Google Scholar. Source: Allen, M., Bourhis, J., Burrell, N., Cole, A.W., Cramer, E., Dilbeck, K., England, N., Hawkins, J.M., Maier, M., Mullane, R., Omachinski, K., Omori, K., DeCloedt-Pincon, D., Victor, A., Willes, K.L., & Zmyslinski, A.N. (2013). Comparing communication doctoral programs, alumni, and faculty: The Use of Google Scholar. *Journal of the Association for Communication Administrators*, 32(2), 55-68.

[Ranked #13 \(and youngest in the top 30\) in citations in social psychology textbooks](#)

[Top 10% of social psychologists in terms of impact \(ranked #44 overall\).](#)

## PUBLICATIONS

\* indicates an undergraduate or graduate student author

# indicates a "citation classic" (i.e., publication cited more than 100 times in Google Scholar;  $N=54$ )

### Peer Reviewed Journal Articles ( $N=219$ )

- 1) \*Allen, A.J., Anderson, C. A., & Bushman, B. J. (2018). The General Aggression Model. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 19, 75-80. DOI: 10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.03.034
- 2) Bègue, L., Zaalberg, A., Shankland, R., Duke, A., Jacquet, J., Kaliman, P., Pennel, L., Chanove, M., Arvers, P., & Bushman, B. J. (in press). Omega-3 supplements reduce self-reported physical aggression in healthy adults. *Psychiatry Research*.
- 3) [Benjamin, A. J., Jr. & Bushman, B. J. \(2018\). The weapons effect. \*Current Opinion in Psychology\*, 19, 93-97. DOI: 10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.04.011](#)
- 4) Benjamin, A. J., Jr., Kepes, S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Effects of weapons on aggressive thoughts, angry feelings, hostile appraisals, and aggressive behavior: A meta-analytic review of the weapons effect literature. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*. DOI: 10.1177/1088868317725419
- 5) **Bushman, B. J.** (2018). Editorial overview: Aggression and violence. *Current Opinion in Psychology*, 19.
- 6) **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Guns automatically prime aggressive thoughts, regardless of whether a 'good guy' or 'bad guy' holds the gun. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*. doi:10.1177/1948550617722202
- 7) **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Narcissism, fame-seeking, and mass shootings. *American Behavioral Scientist*. DOI: 10.1177/0002764217739660

- 8) **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Teaching students about violent media effects. *Teaching of Psychology*
- 9) **Bushman, B. J.**, Steffgen, G., Kerwin, T., \*Whitlock, T., & Weisenberger, J. M. (in press). "Don't you know I own the road?" The link between narcissism and aggressive driving. *Transportation Research Part F: Psychology and Behaviour*.
- 10) Gabbiadini, A., **Bushman, B. J.**, Riva, P., Andrighetto, L., & Volpato, C. (in press). Grand Theft Auto is a "sandbox" game, but there are weapons, criminals, and prostitutes in the sandbox: Response to Ferguson and Donnellan (2017). *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*. DOI: 10.1007/s10964-017-0731-3
- 11) Gibson, B., Hawkins, I., Redker, C., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Narcissism on the *Jersey Shore*: Exposure to narcissistic reality TV characters can increase narcissism levels in viewers. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000140
- 12) [Konrath, S., Meier, B. P., & Bushman, B. J. \(in press\). Development and validation of the Single Item Trait Empathy Scale \(SITES\). \*Journal of Research in Personality\*.](#)
- 13) Luo, Y. L. L., Way, B., Welker, K., DeWall, C. N., **Bushman, B. J.**, Wildschut, T., & Sedikides, C. (in press). 5-HTTLPR polymorphism is associated with nostalgia proneness: The role of neuroticism. *Social Neuroscience*
- 14) \*Lull, R. B., Gibson, B., \*Cruz, C., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Killing characters in video games kills memory for in-game ads. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*. DOI: [10.1037/ppm0000108](#)
- 15) [\\*Rinderu, M. I., & Bushman, B. J., & Van Lange, P. A. M. \(2018\). Climate, aggression, and violence \(CLASH\): a cultural-evolutionary approach. \*Current Opinion in Psychology\*, 19, 113-118. DOI: 10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.04.010](#)
- 16) Van Lange, P. A. M., \*Rinderu, M. I., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Climate (change) and cultural evolution of intergroup conflict. *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*. DOI: [10.1177/1368430217735579](#)
- 17) [\\*Veenstra, L., Bushman, B. J., & Koole, S. L. \(2018\). The facts on the furious: A brief review of the psychology of trait anger. \*Current Opinion in Psychology\*, 19, 98-103. DOI: 10.1016/j.copsyc.2017.03.014](#)
- 18) Alizy, A., Calvete, E., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). Associations between experiencing and witnessing physical and psychological abuse and internalizing and externalizing problems in Yemeni children. *Journal of*



- Family Violence*, 32(6), 585-593. DOI: 10.1007/s10896-017-9916-5
- 19) Anderson, C. A., **Bushman, B. J.**, Bartholow, B. D., Cantor, J., Christakis, D., Coyne, S. M., Donnerstein, E., Brockmyer, J. F., Gentile, D. A., Green, C. S., Huesmann, L. R., Hummer, T., Krahé, B., Strasburger, V. C., Warburton, W., Wilson, B. J., & Ybarra, M. (2017). Screen violence and youth behavior. *Pediatrics*, 140(S2), DOI: 10.1542/peds.2016-1758T
  - 20) Bond, R. M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). The contagious spread of violence through social networks in U.S. adolescents. *American Journal of Public Health*, 107(2), 288-294. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2016.303550 [Press release](#), [Reuters](#), [CNN](#), [NY Magazine "Science of Us"](#), [U.S. News & World Report](#), [Smithsonian](#), [Science News for Students](#)
  - 21) **Bushman, B. J.**, Kerwin, T., \*Whitlock, T., & Weisenberger, J. M. (2017). The weapons effect on wheels: Motorists drive more aggressively when there is a gun in the vehicle. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 73, 82-85. DOI: 10.1016/j.jesp.2017.06.007 [Morgan Freeman's "Through the Wormhole" \(2:10\)](#), [The Guardian](#), [Pacific Standard](#)
  - 22) den Hamer, A. H., Konijn, E. A. & Bushman, B. J. (2017). Measuring exposure to media with antisocial and prosocial content: An extended version of the Content-based Media Exposure scale (C-ME2), *Communication Methods and Measures*, 11(4), 289-299. doi:10.1080/19312458.2017.1375089
  - 23) \*den Hamer, A. H., Konijn, E. A., \*Plaisier, X. S., Keijer, M. G., Krabbendam, L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). The content-based Media Exposure Scale (C-ME): Development and validation. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 72, 459-557. DOI: 10.1016/j.chb.2017.02.050
  - 24) [Dillon, K. P., & Bushman, B. J. \(2017\). Effects of exposure to gun violence in movies on children's interest in real guns. \*JAMA Pediatrics\*, 171\(11\), 1057-1062. DOI: 10.1001/jamapediatrics.2017.2229, \*JAMA Pediatrics\* Editorial Comment, \[Huffington Post\]\(#\), \[Reuters\]\(#\), \[Healthcare Channel\]\(#\), \[US News & World Report\]\(#\), \[Columbus Dispatch\]\(#\)](#)
  - 25) \*Docherty, M., Boxer, P., Huesmann, L. R., \*O'Brien, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). Assessing callous-unemotional traits in adolescents: Determining cutoff scores for the inventory of callous and unemotional traits. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 73(3), 257-278. doi:10.1002/jclp.22313
  - 26) Kepes, S., Bushman, B. J., & Anderson, C. A. (2017). Violent video game effects remain a societal concern: Comment on Hilgard, Engelhardt, and Rouder (2017). *Psychological Bulletin*, 143(7), 775-782. doi:10.1037/bul0000112

- 27) Riva, P., Gabbiadini, A., Romero Lauro, L. J., Andrighetto, L., Volpato, C. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). Neuromodulation can reduce aggressive behavior elicited by violent video games. *Cognitive, Affective, and Behavioral Neuroscience*, 17(2), 452-459. DOI: 10.3758/s13415-016-0490-8
- 28) [Van Assche, J., Van Hiel, A., Stadeus, J., \*\*Bushman, B. J.\*\*, De Cremer, D., Roets, A. \(2017\). When the heat is on: The effect of temperature on voter behavior in presidential elections. \*Frontiers in Psychology\*, 8, 929, DOI: 10.3389/fpsyg.2017.00929](#)
- 29) [Van Lange, P. A. M., \\*Rinderu, M. I., & \*\*Bushman, B. J.\*\* \(2017\). Aggression and violence around the world: A model of Climate, Aggression, and Self-control in Humans \(CLASH\). \*Behavioral and Brain Sciences\*, 40, e75. DOI: 10.1017/S0140525X16000406](#)
- 30) [Van Lange, P. A. M., \\*Rinderu, M. I., & \*\*Bushman, B. J.\*\* \(2017\). The logic of climate and culture: Evolutionary and psychological aspects of CLASH. \*Behavioral and Brain Sciences\*, 40, e104. DOI: 10.1017/S0140525X16001564](#)
- 31) \*Veenstra, L., Schneider, I. K., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Koole, S. L. (2017). Drawn to danger: Trait anger predicts automatic approach behavior to angry faces. *Cognition and Emotion*, 31(4), 765-771. DOI: 10.1080/02699931.2016.1150256
- 32) Brummelman, E., Crocker, J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). The praise paradox: When and why praise backfires in children with low self-esteem. *Child Development Perspectives*, 10(2), 111-115. DOI: 10.1111/cdep.12171
- 33) **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). Violent media exposure and hostile appraisals: A meta-analytic review. *Aggressive Behavior*, 42(6), 605-613. DOI: 10.1002/ab.21655
- 34) [Bushman, B. J., Anderson, C. A., Donnerstein, E. I., Hummer, T. A., & Warburton, W. \(2016\). Reply to comments on SPSSI research summary on media violence by Cupit \(2016\), Gentile \(2016\), Glackin & Gray \(2016\), Gollwitzer \(2016\), and Krahe \(2016\). \*Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy\*, 16\(1\), 443-450. DOI: 10.1111/asap.12123](#)
- 35) **Bushman, B. J.**, Newman, K., Calvert, S. L., Downey, G., Dredze, M., Gottfredson, M., Jablonski, N. G., Masten, A., Morrill, C., Neill, D. B., Romer, D., & Webster, D. (2016). Youth violence: What we know and what we need to know. *American Psychologist*, 71(1), 17-39. DOI: 10.1037/a0039687

- 36) DeWall, C. N., Baumeister, R. F., \*Chester, D. S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). How often does currently felt emotion predict social behavior and judgment? A meta-analytic test of two theories. *Emotion Review*, 8(2), 136-143. DOI: 10.1177/1754073915572690
- 37) \*Docherty, M., Boxer, P., Huesmann, L. R., \*O'Brien, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). Exploring primary and secondary variants of psychopathy in adolescents in detention and in the community. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology*, 45(5), 564-578. DOI: 10.1080/15374416.2014.979934
- 38) [Benjamin, A. J., Jr. & \*\*Bushman, B. J.\*\* \(2016\). The weapons priming effect. \*Current Opinion in Psychology\*, 12, 45-48. DOI: 10.1016/j.copsy.2016.05.003](#)
- 39) [Gabbadini, A., Riva, P., Andrighetto, L., Volpato, C., & \*\*Bushman, B. J.\*\* \(2016\). Acting like a tough guy: Violent-sexist video games, identification with game characters, masculine beliefs, and empathy for female violence victims. \*PLOS ONE\*, 11\(4\): e0152121. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0152121. \*Time\*, \*Washington Post\*,](#)
- 40) Gibson, B., Thompson, J., Hou, B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). Just "harmless entertainment"? Effects of surveillance reality TV on physical aggression. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 5(1), 66-73. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000040
- 41) \*Lull, R. B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). Immersed in violence: Presence mediates the effect of 3D violent video gameplay on angry feelings. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 5(2), 133-144. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000062 [The Conversation](#), [Tech Times](#)
- 42) Van den Bulck, J., Çetin, Y., \*Terzi, Ö, & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). Violence, sex, and dreams: Violent and sexual media content infiltrate our dreams at night. *Dreaming*, 26(4), 271-279. DOI: 10.1037/drm0000042
- 43) \*Velez, J. A., Greitemeyer, T., \*Whitaker, J. W., Ewoldsen, D. R., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2016). Violent video games and reciprocity: The attenuating effects of cooperative game play on subsequent aggression. *Communication Research*, 43(4), 447-467. DOI: 10.1177/009365021455251
- 44) Anderson, C. A., **Bushman, B. J.**, Donnerstein, E. I., Hummer, T. A., & Warburton, W. (2015). SPSSI research summary on media violence. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 15(1), 4-19. doi:10.1111/asap.12093

- 45) \*Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Nelemans, S. A., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). My child is God's gift to humanity: Development and validation of the Parental Overvaluation Scale (POS). *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, *108*(4), 665-679. doi:10.1037/pspp0000012
- 46) \*Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Nelemans, S. A., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Origins of narcissism in children. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, *112*(12), 3659-3662. doi:10.1073/pnas.1420870112 [NPR](#), [PBS NewsHour](#), [Discovery News](#)
- 47) Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Nelemans, S. A., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Reply to Kealy et al.: Theoretical precision in the study of narcissism and its origins. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, *112*(23), E2987. doi: 10.1073/pnas.1507468112
- 48) [Bushman, B. J. \(2015\). Media violence effects. \*Science in the Courtroom\*.](#)
- 49) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (2015). Understanding causality in the effects of media violence. *American Behavioral Scientist*, *59*(14), 1807-1821. DOI: 10.1177/0002764215596554
- 50) **Bushman, B. J.**, Gollwitzer, M., & \*Cruz, C. (2015a). There is broad consensus: Media researchers agree that violent media increase aggression in children, and pediatricians and parents concur. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, *4*(3), 200-214. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000046 [Time](#)
- 51) **Bushman, B. J.**, Gollwitzer, M., & \*Cruz, C. (2015b). Agreement across stakeholders is consensus: Response to Ivory et al. (2015). *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, *4*(3), 230-235. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000061
- 52) **Bushman, B. J.**, Romer, D., & Jamieson, P. E. (2015). Distinguishing hypotheses from hyperbole in studies of media violence: A comment on Markey, French, and Markey (2015). *Human Communication Research*, *41*(2), 174-183. DOI: 10.1111/hcre.12058
- 53) Calvete, E., Orue, I., Gámez-Guadix, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Predictors of child-to-parent aggression: A 3-year longitudinal study. *Developmental Psychology*, *51*(5), 663-676. doi:10.1037/a0039092
- 54) [Çetin, Y., \\*Lull, R. B., \\*Çelikbaş, M., & Bushman, B. J. \(2015\). Exposure to violent and sexual media content undermines school performance in youth. \*Advances in Pediatric Research\*, \*2\*\(6\), doi:10.12715/apr.2015.2.6](#)

- 55) \*Dillon, K. P., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Direct and indirect cyberbystander intervention in cyberbullying. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 45, 144-150. DOI: 10.1016/j.chb.2014.12.009
- 56) \*Lull, R. B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Do sex and violence sell? A meta-analytic review of the effects of sexual and violent media and ad content on memory, attitudes, and buying intentions. *Psychological Bulletin*, 141(5), 1022-1048. DOI:10.1037/bul0000018 [BBC](#), [Today Show](#), [Time](#), [Telegraph](#), [Harvard Business Review](#), [Bloomberg Business](#), [The Nightly Show with Larry Wilmore](#), [The Conversation](#)
- 57) \*Lull, R. B., Çetin, Y., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Violent and sexual media impair second-language memory during encoding and retrieval. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 56(1), 172-178. DOI:10.1016/j.jesp.2014.10.001
- 58) Riva, P., Lauro, L. J. R., DeWall, C. N., \*Chester, D. S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Reducing aggressive responses to social exclusion using transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS). *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 10(3), 352-356. doi:10.1093/scan/nsu053 [Online](#)
- 59) Riva, P., Lauro, L. J. R., Vergallito, A. DeWall, C. N., \*Chester, D. S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Electrified emotions: Modulatory effects of transcranial direct stimulation on the negative emotional reaction to social exclusion. *Social Neuroscience*, 10(1), 46-54. DOI: 10.1080/17470919.2014.946621
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- 14) **Bushman, B. J.** (2005). Media and violence. In C. H. Hart, L. D. Newell, E. Walton, & D. C. Dollahite (Eds.), *Helping and healing our families* (Ch. 25, pp. 214-222). London, Taylor & Francis. Also see: Bushman, B. J. (2003). It's `only` violence. *Ensign*, 33(6), 62-67.
- 15) **Bushman, B. J.**, Vagg, P. R., & Spielberger, C. D. (2005). Culture and gender invariance in the factor structure of the Test Anxiety Inventory: A meta-analysis. In C. D. Spielberger & I. G. Sarason (Eds.), *Stress and emotion* (Vol. 17, pp. 77-95). London, Taylor & Francis.
- 16) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2003). Emotions and aggressiveness. In W. Heitmeyer & J. Hagan (Eds.), *International handbook of violence research* (pp. 479-493). Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer. Also published in German: Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. J. (2002). Emotionen und Aggressivitaet. In W. Heitmeyer & J. Hagan (Eds.), *Internationales Handbuch der Gewaltforschung* (pp. 598-518). Wiesbaden, Germany: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- 17) #**Bushman, B. J.**, & Huesmann, L. R. (2001). Effects of televised violence on aggression. In D. G. Singer & J. L. Singer (Eds.), *Handbook of children and the media* (Ch. 11, pp. 223-254). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 18) #**Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson. C. A. (1998). Methodology in the study of human aggression: Integrating experimental and nonexperimental findings. In R. G. Geen & E. I. Donnerstein (Eds.), *Human aggression: Theories, research, and implications for policy* (pp. 23-48). New York: Academic Press.

- 19) #**Bushman, B. J.** (1997). Effects of alcohol on human aggression: Validity of proposed explanations. In D. Fuller, R. Dietrich, & E. Gottheil (Eds.), *Recent Developments in Alcoholism: Alcohol and violence* (Vol. 13, pp. 227-243). New York: Plenum.
- 20) #**Bushman, B. J.** (1994). Vote counting methods in meta-analysis. In H. M. Cooper & L. V. Hedges (Eds.), *Handbook of research synthesis* (pp. 193-213). New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 21) Geen, R. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1989). The arousing effects of social presence. In H. Wagner & A. Manstead (Eds.), *Handbook of psychophysiology* (pp. 261-281). New York: Wiley.
- 22) Geen, R. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1987). Drive theory: The effects of socially engendered arousal. In B. Mullen & G. R. Goethals (Eds.), *Theories of group behavior* (pp. 89-109). New York: Springer-Verlag.
- 23) Thomaes, S. (2011), & **Bushman, B. J.** (2011). Mirror, mirror, on the wall, who's the most aggressive of them all? Narcissism, self-esteem, and aggression (pp. 203-220). In P. R. Shaver & M. Mikulincer (eds.), *Human Aggression and Violence: Causes, Manifestations, and Consequences*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

### Encyclopedia Entries (N=20)

- 1) \*Brickman, D. W., \*Rhodes, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Schema theory. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of Children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, pp. 733-734). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Catharsis of aggression. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 135-137). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 3) **Bushman, B. J.** & \*Brickman, D. W. (2007). Television and aggression. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 1, pp. 89-90). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** & Cantor, J. (2007). Forbidden fruit hypothesis. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 1, pp. 358-359). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 5) **Bushman, B. J.** & \*Chandler, J. J. (2007). Media violence and aggression. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 548-551). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- 6) **Bushman, B. J.** & \*Thomaes, S. (2007). Aggression. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 20-25). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 7) \*Carnagey, N. L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Desensitization toward violence. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 1, pp. 84-86). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 8) \*Carnagey, N. L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Music and aggression. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, pp. 846-847). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 9) \*Chandler, J. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Effects of violence. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, p. 847-850). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 10) \*Chandler, J. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Experimental studies of violence. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, p. 850-851). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 11) \*Chandler, J. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Mean world syndrome. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, p. 488). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 12) \*Grossmann, I. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Falsification. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 345-346). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 13) \*Grossmann, I. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Reductionism. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 731-732). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 14) \*Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Contingency model of leadership. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 178-180). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 15) \*Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Illusion of control. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 457-458). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 16) \*Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Logical positivism. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 531-532). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- 17) \*Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Self-promotion. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 838-840). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 18) \*Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Social impact theory. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 903-905). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 19) \*Rhodes, M., \*Brickman, D. W., & **Bushman, B. J.** & (2007). Social learning theory/social cognitive theory. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, pp. 780-782). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 20) Geen, R. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1997). Behavioral effects of observing violence. In *Encyclopedia of Human Biology* (Vol. 1, pp. 705-714). New York: Academic Press.

### Book Reviews (N=4)

- 1) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996). [Review of the book The dynamics of aggression]. *Aggressive Behavior*, 22, 391-392. DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1098-2337(1996)22:5<391::AID-AB9>3.0.CO;2-M
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.** (1995). A tribute to Leonard Eron. [Review of the book Aggressive behavior: Current perspectives]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 40, 772-773.
- 3) **Bushman, B. J.** (1993). Weapons of influence. [Review of the book Influence: Science and practice (3rd ed.)]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 1287-1288.
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** (1992). [Review of the book Targets of violence and aggression]. *Aggressive Behavior*, 18(3), 249-251. DOI: 10.1002/1098-2337(1992)18:3<249::AID-AB2480180308>3.0.CO;2-D

### CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

#### Peer Reviewed National and International Conference Presentations (N=73)

- 1) Ferguson, M. A., Lueke, N. A., Lueke, A. K., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). A *Single-Item Hell Scale (SIHS): Mapping cultural cognition and theological*

- memes*. John Templeton Foundation “The Cognition of Belief” conference at Georgetown University. Washington, DC, USA.
- 2) Hawkins, I., Gibson, B., Lueke, A. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). *Video games and stereotype to behavior effects: Playing or watching a black avatar in a video game decreases intellectual performance*. International Communication Association conference, San Diego, California, USA.
  - 3) Miles, S., Hawkins, I., Gibson, B., Redker, C., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2017). *Narcissism on the Jersey Shore: Exposure to narcissistic reality tv characters can increase viewer narcissism*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology convention, San Antonio, Texas, USA.
  - 4) Hawkins, I., Gibson, B., Lueke, A. & Bushman, B. J. (2016, June) *Video games and stereotype to behavior effects: Playing as a black avatar in a video game decreases intellectual performance*. International Communication Association. Fukuoka, Japan.
  - 5) Konrath, S., Zarins, S., **Bushman, B. J.**, Tolman, R., Winslow, M., Blair, G., & Herring, J. (2016, October). *Empathy: There’s an app for that*. North American Simulation and Gaming Association, Bloomington, Indiana, USA.
  - 6) \*Redker, C. M., Gibson, B., \*Hawkins, I. C., & **Bushman, B. J.**, (2016, May). *The relationships between reality television exposure, experience taking, and viewer narcissism level*. Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
  - 7) Custers, K., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015, May). *Violent television viewing and violent video game play have opposing effects on fear of violent crime*. International Communication Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
  - 8) Johnson, B. T., & **Bushman, B. J.** (Chairs). (2015, June). *Reducing violence: Insights from cyberbullying, bullying, and mass shootings*. Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Washington, DC, USA.
  - 9) Johnson, B. T., \*Brisca, M. K., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015, June). *Mass shootings in the U.S.: Multi-level analyses and policy implications*. Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Washington, DC, USA.
  - 10) \*Veenstra, L., Schneider, I. K., Domachowska, I., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Koole, S. L. (2015, May). *Situational approach/avoidance dynamics as regulator of anger and aggression*. Society for the Scientific Study of Motivation, New York, New York, USA.

- 11) Rieffe, C., Kok, J., Veiga, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, September). *Emotions in play*. British Psychology Society Conference, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 12) DeWall, C. N., Eisenlohr-Moul, T., Pond, R. S., Hanus, M. D., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, August). *When opposites attack: A new, relational look at self-control and intimate partner violence*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Atlanta, Georgia, USA.
- 13) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, July). *Reducing narcissistic aggression*. European Association of Social Psychology Association, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 14) \*Veenstra, L., Schneider, I. K., Domachowska, I., **Bushman, B. J.**, Tops, M., & Koole, S. L. (2014, February). *Embodied anger management: Embodied avoidance cues can reduce anger and aggression among individuals with high trait anger*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, Texas, USA.
- 15) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *Why do people deny media effects?* International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 16) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *Long term causal effects of violent video games*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 17) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *Effects of stressful and relaxing video games on aggressive and helping behavior*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 18) \*Dillon, K. P., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *How do you rate real life? The public's rating of the documentary Bully: The movie*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 19) \*Yang, G. S., Huesmann, L. R., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013). *The effects of violent game playing on implicit stereotyping and aggressive behavior*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 20) **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *Two conflicting sides of research presented to the Court*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 21) Gentile, D. A., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *Understanding media violence within a risk and resilience approach*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.

- 22) Huesmann, R., Anderson, C. A., Gentile, D. A., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Boxer, P. (2012, July). *Social cognitive mediators of the longitudinal relations between violent video game playing and aggressive behavior from early childhood to late adolescence*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 23) \*Hasan, Y., Bègue, L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *Viewing the world through "blood-red tinted glasses": The hostile expectation bias mediates the link between violent video game exposure and aggression*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 24) **Bushman, B. J.** (2011, June). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. International Conference on Persuasive Technology, Columbus, Ohio, USA.
- 25) \*Bremner, R. H., **Bushman, B. J.**, Koole, S. L. (2010, January). *Prayer can reduce aggression*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
- 26) \*Moeller, S. J., Crocker, J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2010, January). *Sweets, sex, or self-esteem? Comparing the value of self-esteem boosts with other pleasurable rewards*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
- 27) \*O'Brien, E., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anastasio, P. A. (2010, November). *My time, my choice: Temporal influences on interpersonal decision making*. Society for Judgment and Decision Making, St. Louis, Missouri, USA.
- 28) Subra, B., Muller, D., Bègue, L., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Delmas, F. (2010, January). *Seeing is believing: Effect of alcohol cues on aggressive behaviors*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
- 29) Subra, B., Muller, D., Bègue, L., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Delmas, F. (2010, September). *Alcohol and aggression: Automatic effects of alcohol cues on aggressive behaviors*. International Society for Biomedical Research on Alcoholism World Congress, Paris, France.
- 30) \*Bremner, R. H., **Bushman, B. J.**, Koole, S. L. (2009, May). *Be careful what you pray for: The effects of prayer on anger and aggression*. Association for Psychological Science, San Francisco, California, USA.
- 31) **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, February). *I wish I were a warrior: The role of wishful identification in effects of violent video games on aggression in*

- adolescent boys*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology Association, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA.
- 32) **Bushman, B. J.**, (2008, July). *What goes up, must come down (except narcissism levels)*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 33) **Bushman, B. J.**, Boxer, P., Johnson, T., Huesmann, L. R., \*O'Brien, M., & \*Moceri, D. C. (2008, July). *Relation of young adult violent and criminal behavior to habitual exposure to violent media during childhood and adolescence*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 34) **Bushman, B. J.**, Das, E., \*Bezemer, M. D., Kerkhof, P., & Vermeulen, I. E. (2008, July). *Some consequences of the media linking Islam to terrorism*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 35) **Bushman, B. J.**, Das, E., \*Bezemer, M. D., Kerkhof, P., & Vermeulen, I. E. (2008, July). *Some consequences of the media linking Islam to terrorism*. International Congress of Psychology, Berlin, Germany.
- 36) **Bushman, B. J.**, Wang, M. C., & Anderson, C. A. (2008, July). *Is there a linear relationship between hot temperatures and violent crime*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 37) Konrath, S. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, May). *Ego deflation: Changes in narcissism after induction of promotion and prevention self-regulatory styles*. Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 38) Konrath, S. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, May). *Narcissistic aggression in a hypothetical scenario*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 39) Melzer, A., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Hofmann, U. G. (2008, August). *When items become victims: brand memory in violent and nonviolent games*. International Conference on Electronic Commerce, Innsbruck, Austria.
- 40) \*Konrath, S., **Bushman, B. J.**, & \*Grove, T. (2007, January). *Narcissism, self-construal, and analytic cognitive style*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, Tennessee, USA.
- 41) **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, January). *Reducing narcissistic aggression*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology Association, Palm Springs, California, USA.



- 42) Ridge, R. D., \*Busath, G. M., \*Key, C. W., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, June). *Exposure to a written depiction of violence: The effects of source, authorization and gender on aggressive behavior*. Association for Psychological Science, New York, New York, USA.
- 43) **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, June). *Violence in video games desensitizes players to violence in the real world*. International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany.
- 44) **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, July). *Violence in video games desensitizes players to violence in the real world*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA.
- 45) **Bushman, B. J.**, \*Konrath, S., & Campbell, W. K. (2005, January). *Just like me: Similarity to self reduces aggression in narcissists*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA.
- 46) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, May). *Do violence and sex sell?* International Communication Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA.
- 47) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, July). *Do laboratory measures of aggression tell us anything about real-world aggression?* American Psychological Association, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA.
- 48) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (2002, February). *Effects of violent video games on aggression: A meta-analytic review*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Savannah, Georgia, USA.
- 49) **Bushman, B. J.** (2002, August). *Evil perpetrated against (almost) innocent targets: Triggered displaced aggression*. American Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 50) **Bushman, B. J.**, Baumeister, R.F., & \*Phillips, C. M. (2001, February). *Do people aggress to improve their mood? Catharsis beliefs, affect regulation opportunity, and aggressive responding*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, Texas, USA.
- 51) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (2001, August). *Effects of violent video games on aggression: A meta-analytic review*. American Psychological Association, San Francisco, California, USA.
- 52) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Baumeister, R. (1999, October). *Do people aggress to improve their mood? Catharsis beliefs, affect regulation opportunity, and aggressive responding*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology, St. Louis, Missouri, USA.

- 53) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1998, May). *Self-esteem, narcissism, and aggression: Experimental tests of the threatened egotism model*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 54) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (1998, July). *Can one generalize the results of laboratory aggression studies in the real world?* International Society for Research on Aggression, Mahwah, New Jersey, USA.
- 55) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Baumeister, R. F. (1998, July). *Threatened egotism, narcissism, self-esteem, and direct and displaced aggression: Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence?* International Society for Research on Aggression, Mahwah, New Jersey, USA.
- 56) **Bushman, B. J.** (1997, May). *Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence*. Marketing and Public Policy, Boston, Massachusetts, USA.
- 57) **Bushman, B.**, & Baumeister, R. (1997, August). *Does self-love or self-hate breed aggression?* American Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 58) **Bushman, B. J.** (1997, September). *Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence in viewers of different ages*. Telecommunication and Policy Research, Alexandria, Virginia, USA.
- 59) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996, May). *Does violence sell? Effects of televised violence on responses to television commercials*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 60) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996, July). *Forbidden fruit versus tainted fruit: Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence*. Association for Psychological Science, San Francisco, California, USA.
- 61) \*Donahue, J., **Bushman, B. J.**, & \*Seamans, J. M. (1995, May). *See no evil, hear no evil, speak no evil: Effects of visual, musical, and dialogue film components on aggressive cognition and affect*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 62) **Bushman, B. J.** (1994, October). *The moderating role of trait aggressiveness in the relation between violent stimuli and aggressive cognition, affect, and behavior*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, USA.

- 63) **Bushman, B. J.** (1993, May). *The moderating role of public self-consciousness on the relation between brand label and brand preference.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 64) **Bushman, B. J.** (1993, June). *The effects of drugs on human aggression: A meta-analysis.* Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 65) **Bushman, B. J.** (1992, May). *The effects of violent cues on aggression when excitatory cues are held constant.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 66) **Bushman, B. J.** (1991, May). *Personality test scores as indicators of the extent and development of aggressive associative networks.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 67) **Bushman, B. J.**, Cooper, H. M., & \*Lemke, K. M. (1990, May). *Meta-analysis of factor analysis: An illustration using the Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 68) Cooper, H. M., Hedges, L. V., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1990, June). *Testing the null hypothesis in meta-analysis: Probability and effect size procedures give similar results.* Association for Psychological Science, Dallas, Texas, USA.
- 69) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Geen, R. G. (1988, May). *The moderating role of individual differences on cognitive responses to media violence.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 70) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Geen, R. G. (1988, August). *The moderating role of individual differences on cognitive and emotional responses to media violence.* American Psychological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, USA.
- 71) \*Heaton, A., Wright, R. A., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1988, August). *Motivational responses when instrumental task demands are not clear.* American Psychological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, USA.
- 72) **Bushman, B. J.** (1987, May). *The influence of apparel on compliance: A field experiment with a female authority figure.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 73) **Bushman, B. J.** (1984, May). *Perceived symbols of authority and their influence on compliance.* Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.

**National and International Conference Keynote Addresses (N=31)**

- 1) **Bushman, B. J.** (2017, June). *Deadly child's play: Exposure to guns in movies increases interest in real guns*. Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI) Kurt Lewin Award Address. Albuquerque, NM, USA.
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.** (2017, March). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. Association for Psychological Science annual conference, Boston, MA, USA.
- 3) **Bushman, B. J.** (2017, March). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. American Psychological Association. Washington, DC, USA. [webinar](#)
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** (2016, November). *Youth violence: What we know and what we need to know*. National Violence Summit of the Society for the Study of Peace, Conflict and Violence (APA Division 48). Washington, DC, USA.
- 5) **Bushman, B. J.** (2016, May). *Does venting anger feed or extinguish the flame?* Keynote address. Workshop on Conflict, Emotions and Aggression: Economic and Psychological Views. Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 6) **Bushman, B. J.** (2016, January). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. National Institute on the Teaching of Psychology annual conference. St. Pete Beach, FL, USA.
- 7) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, November). *Aggression often starts when self-control stops*. TEDx. Columbus, OH, USA.
- 8) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, October). *Guns, gender, race and violent video games: Searching for the roots of modern aggression*. Science Writers Conference. Columbus, OH, USA.
- 9) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, April). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. Rocky Mountain Psychological Association annual conference. Salt Lake City, UT, USA.
- 10) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, February). *'Beauty is in the eye of the beer holder': People who think they are drunk also think they are attractive*. (2013 Ig Nobel prize in psychology). American Association for the Advancement of Science annual conference. Chicago, IL, USA.
- 11) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, February). *Is violent media "just entertainment"?* Marjorie Pay Hinckley Endowed Chair Tenth Annual Lecture. Brigham

- Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- 12) **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *When Narcissus was a boy*. Aggression Workshop, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
  - 13) **Bushman, B. J.** (2009, March). *Mirror, mirror, on the wall, who's the most aggressive of them all? Narcissism, self-esteem, and aggression*. Herzliya Symposium on Personality and Social Psychology. Herzliya, Israel.
  - 14) **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, October). *Violent video game effects*. Protecting virtual playgrounds: Children, Law and play online. Washington and Lee University School of Law, Lexington, Virginia, USA.
  - 15) **Bushman, B. J.** (2007, January). *The terminator and the spectator: Does media violence cause societal violence?* National Institute on the Teaching of Psychology, St. Petersburg Beach, Florida, USA.
  - 16) **Bushman, B. J.** (2005, June). *The terminator and the spectator: Does media violence cause societal violence?* International Workshop on Aggression, Warsaw, Poland.
  - 17) **Bushman, B. J.** (2005, November). *Does venting anger feed or extinguish the flame?* Aggression Workshop, Luxembourg, Luxembourg.
  - 18) \*Bonacci, A. M., **Bushman, B. J.**, Pedersen, W. C., \*Vasquez, E. A., & Miller, N. (2004, May). *The effects of rumination on triggered displaced aggression*. Midwestern Psychological Association Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
  - 19) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, January). *Does venting anger increase or decrease angry and aggressive impulses?* University of Warsaw's Institute for Social Studies Meeting on "Pathways to Aggression." Warsaw, Poland.
  - 20) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, January). *Be still my beating heart: Effect of violent media on cardiovascular arousal*. Workshop on Emotional Reactions to Screen Violence. University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland.
  - 21) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, June). *The terminator and the spectator: Does media violence cause societal violence*. McMaster/Penetanguishene Center for the Study of Aggression and Mental Disorder Conference. Midland, Ontario, Canada.
  - 22) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, September). *Effects of violent video games on aggressive behavior, helping behavior, aggressive thoughts, angry feelings, and physiological arousal*. International Conference on

- Entertainment Computing, Technical University Eindhoven, The Netherlands.
- 23) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, October). *Media violence and aggression: What is the impact on our children?* Playing for Keeps Conference, Washington, D.C., USA.
  - 24) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, February). *Media violence and aggression: What is the impact on our children?* Playing for Keeps Conference, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.
  - 25) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, May). *Violent video game effects.* International Conference on Entertainment Computing, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA.
  - 26) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, August). *If the television program bleeds, memory for the advertisement recedes.* American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
  - 27) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, October). *The myth of venting anger.* International Conference on the (Non)Expression of Emotions in Health and Disease, Tilburg University, The Netherlands.
  - 28) **Bushman, B. J.** (2002, January). *Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence?* Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Savannah, Georgia, USA.
  - 29) **Bushman, B. J.** (2001, May). *Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence?* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
  - 30) **Bushman, B. J.** (2000, June). *The myth of venting anger.* Association for Psychological Science, Miami, Florida, USA.
  - 31) **Bushman, B. J.** (1997, May). *Effects of warning labels on attraction to violent media.* Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.

## COURSES TAUGHT

### Undergraduate Courses

Communication and Society  
Communication Theories  
Research methods  
Introduction to social psychology

Video games  
Violence in the media and violence in society

### **Graduate Courses**

Research methods  
Meta-analysis

### **PH.D. ADVISEES (N=10)**

- 2007 Sara Konrath, Ph.D., social psychology, University of Michigan, USA  
Dissertation title: *Egos inflating over time: Rising narcissism and its implications for self-construal, cognitive style, and behavior.*
- 2007 Sander Thomaes, Ph.D. (cum laude), developmental psychology, VU University Amsterdam, the Netherlands (Co-advisor with Hedy Stegge).  
Dissertation title: *Narcissism, shame, and aggression in early adolescence: On vulnerable children.*
- 2009 Baptiste Subra, Ph.D. (tres honorable avec les félicitations unanimes du jury; cum laude), experimental social psychology, University of Grenoble, France (Co-advisor with Laurent Bègue).  
Dissertation title: *Effets pharmacologiques et effets d'attente de l'alcool sur le comportement agressif : du modèle toxicologique au modèle sociocognitif (Pharmacological and expectancy effect of alcohol on aggressive behavior: From a toxicological to a psychosocial perspective).*
- 2012 Hanyi Xu, Ph.D. (tres honorable avec les félicitations unanimes du jury; cum laude), experimental social psychology, University of Grenoble, France (Co-advisor with Laurent Bègue).  
Dissertation title: *Culpabilité et Conduites Prosociales: l'Embodiment, l'Approbation Sociale et l'Épuisement du soi (Guilt and prosocial behavior: Embodiment, social approval and self-depletion).*
- 2012 Youssef Hasan, Ph.D. (tres honorable avec les félicitations unanimes du jury; cum laude), experimental social psychology, University of Grenoble, France (Co-advisor with Laurent Bègue).  
Dissertation title: *Modérateurs et Médiateurs des Effets à Court et à Long Terme des Jeux Vidéo Violents sur Les Conduites Agressives. (Moderators and mediators of short- and long-term violent video game effects on aggressive behavior).*
- 2015 Eddie Brummelman, Ph.D. (cum laude), developmental psychology, Utrecht University, the Netherlands (Co-advisor with Bram Orobio de Castro and Geertjan Overbeek).

Dissertation title: *I'm incredible—or am I? On the socialization of fragile self-views in children.*

- 2015 Robert B. Lull, Ph.D., communication, The Ohio State University, USA.  
Dissertation title: *Do sex and violence sell? The effects of violent advertisements, sexual programs, and program/advertisement congruity on brand memory, brand attitudes, and product selection.*
- 2015 Wai Yen Tang, Ph.D., communication, The Ohio State University, USA.  
Dissertation title: *An examination of specific situation and person factors in online video game sexual harassment.*
- 2016 Anouk den Hamer, Ph.D., communication science, VU University Amsterdam, The Netherlands (Co-advisor with Elly Konijn & Lydia C. Krabbendam).  
Dissertation title: *The impact of adolescents' media use on cyberbullying behavior*
- 2016 Kelly P. Dillon, Ph.D., communication, The Ohio State University, USA.  
Dissertation title: *Diffusion of responsibility or diffusion of social risk: Social impact of hyperpersonal cues in cyberbystander intervention in a cyberbullying context.* Winner of the 2017 American Psychological Association (APA) Award for Outstanding Student Dissertation in Media Psychology & Technology (Division 46).



## REFERENCES

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