

CURRICULUM VITAE

Brad J. Bushman, Ph.D.
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People behind the science interview: [Brad J. Bushman \(18 May 2014\)](#)

EDUCATION

Ph.D.	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA	Psychology	1989
M.A.	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA	Statistics	1990
M.A.	University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA	Psychology	1987
M.Ed.	Utah State University, Logan UT, USA	Secondary education	1985
B.S.	Weber State University , Ogden, UT, USA Magna Cum Laude & Phi Beta Kappa	Psychology	1984

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

2015-present Panel Member, Center on Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice, Rutgers University, Newark, NJ, USA

2014-present Research Fellow, [Institute of Sociology](#), Bucharest, Romania

2013-present Affiliate, Criminal Justice Research Center, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA

- 2011-2014 Honorary Research Fellow, School of Psychology, University of Kent, Canterbury, Kent, United Kingdom
- 2010-present Margaret Hall and Robert Randal Rinehart Chair of Mass Communication, Professor of Communication, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- 2010-present Professor of Psychology, The Ohio State University, Columbus, OH, USA
- 2010-present Adjunct Faculty Associate, Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2006-2010 Research Professor, Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2005-present Professor, Communication Science, VU University, Amsterdam, the Netherlands [Hup Holland! Tales from My Joint Appointment in the Netherlands](#)
- 2005 Visiting Professor, Warsaw School of Social Psychology, Poland
- 2003-2010 Professor, Department of Communication Studies, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2003-2010 Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2003-2005 Faculty Associate, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA
- 2002-2003 Professor, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA
- 1996-2002 Associate Professor, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA
- 1990-1996 Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, Iowa State University, Ames, IA, USA
- 1985-1990 Instructor, University of Missouri, Columbia, MO, USA

PUBLIC POLICY

Member of President Obama's committee on gun violence. [Agenda](#). [Presentation](#). [Report](#).
Co-Chair of National Science Foundation advisory committee on youth violence. [Report](#)
Testified before Congress on youth violence. [Testimony and biography](#).

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

Association for Psychological Science (APS), Fellow since 2009
European Association of Social Psychology (EASP)
International Communication Association (ICA)
International Society for Research on Aggression (ISRA) since 1984.
American Psychological Association (APA) Media Psychology & Technology (Division 46)
APA Personality and Social Psychology (Division 8), Fellow since 2006
Society of Experimental Social Psychology (SESP), since 1994
Society for Research Synthesis Methodology (SRSM)
The Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues (SPSSI)
The Netherlands School of Communication Research (NESCoR)

EDITORIAL OFFICES

Associate Editor

Aggressive Behavior (1994-2004; 2012-2013)
Entertainment Computing (2008-present)
Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin (2000-2002)
Perspectives on Psychological Science (2015-present)
Psychological Science (2005-2007) [Announcement](#)

Consulting Editor

Aggressive Behavior (2005-2006, 2009-present)
Basic and Applied Social Psychology (1998-present)
Child Development (2014-present)
Human Communication Research (2012-present)
In-Mind (2011-present)
Journal of Communication (2012-present)
Journal of Experimental Social Psychology (2012-present)
Media and Communication (2012-present)
Media Psychology (2005-present)

Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin (2006-present)
Perspectives on Psychological Science (2011-2014)
Psychological Bulletin (2001-2002, 2004-2009)
Psychology of Popular Media Culture (2011-present)
Psychological Methods (1997-2000)
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology: Interpersonal Relations and Group Processes (1998-2006)
Journal of Personality and Social Psychology: Personality Processes and Individual Differences (1995-1997; 1999-2006)

CONTRACTS AND GRANTS (Total = \$4,776,086)

- 2014-2017 John Templeton Foundation (#47993), "Building empathic character via an interactive smartphone app," Co-PI with PI Sara Konrath and Co-PIs Rich Tolman (Co-PI), Matthew Winslow (Co-PI), Andrea Fuhrel-Forbis (Co-PI), Habitat Seven (industry partnership), HopeLab (industry partnership) \$669,976 total costs.
- 2014-2017 National Science Foundation (BCS-1348553) "Aggressive Impulse Management," PI with Co-PI Sander Koole, \$315,000 total costs.
- 2013 National Science Foundation (BCS-1322155), "Workshop on Youth Violence," PI with Co-PI Katherine Newman, \$41,257 total costs.
 Report: [Youth violence: What we need to know](#)
[Congressional testimony on report \(19 March 2013\)](#)
- 2011-2013 Volkswagen Foundation, "Improving the media relations of social science research: The case of the violent video games debate," Co-PI with PIs Christoph Klimmt and Mario Gollwitzer, \$423,644 total costs (\$42,820 Ohio State subcontract).
- 2010-2013 National Science Foundation (BCS-1104118), "Effect of Self-Control on Antisocial and Prosocial Behavior," PI with Co-PI C. Nathan DeWall, \$331,000 total costs.
- 2007-2010 John Templeton Foundation (#12428), "Psychological Effects of Prayer on Anger and Aggression," PI with Co-PI Sander Koole, \$299,918 total costs.
- 2005-2010 National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (NICHD), Video game violence (1 R01 MH067794-01 A1), PI with Co-PIs Craig Anderson, Paul Boxer, Doug Gentile, & Rowell Huesmann, \$1,670,814 total costs.

- 2004-2007 Center for Disease Control (CDC), Serious youth violence and long term use of violent media (1-U49-CE000207-01), Co-PI with PI Rowell Huesmann, \$897,699 total costs
- 2003 National Science Foundation (NSF), Using prior kurtosis information to improve confidence intervals for standard deviations, Co-PI with PI Doug Bonett, \$70,243 total costs
- 2002 Center for Successful Parenting Research Grant to study why violent and sexually explicit TV programs impair memory for commercial messages, PI, \$2,500.
- 2001 PAX and NBC television contract to study the effects of violent and sexually explicit TV programs on memory for commercial messages, PI, \$24,035.

AWARDS, HONORS, & ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- 2014 Distinguished Lifetime Contribution to Media Psychology and Technology (Division 46), American Psychological Association
- 2013 Ig Nobel Psychology Prize (signed by three Nobel Laureates) for research titled “Beauty is in the eye of the beer holder’: People who think they are drunk also think they are attractive.”
Testified on youth violence before the House Subcommittee on Commerce, Justice, Science and Related Agencies, 19 March 2013
- Weber State University, Outstanding Psychology Alumni Award, and inaugural speaker in the Social and Behavior Science Lecture Series, 14 March 2013
- Black Belt in Korean martial art Tang Soo Do; Moo Duk Kwan (Federation Number: D-10-2107; Black Belt Number: 11-SE388; Instructor: Grandmaster Jino Kim, 8th Dan), Dan 1: 3 September 2011; Dan 2: 8 March 2014
- University of Michigan, College of Literature, Science, and the Arts Excellence in Education Award for Undergraduate Teaching, 2007
- Psi Chi Midwestern Regional Advisor Award, 1997, 1998
- Edwin B. Newman Psi Chi/APA Excellence in Research Award, 1988
- American Psychological Association Dissertation Research Award, 1988
- J. P. Guilford Psi Chi Excellence in Research Award, 1984

COURSES TAUGHT

- Social psychology (undergraduate level)
- Media effects (undergraduate level)

- Communication and society (undergraduate level)
Violence in society and violence in the mass media (undergraduate level)
- Video games (undergraduate level)
- Quantitative research methods (graduate level)
Research methods in social psychology (undergraduate and graduate level)
Meta-analysis (graduate level)

CITATIONS

Citations: 7,556 (ISI through 2014); 28,535 (Google Scholar)
h-index=77 (i.e., 79 of my articles have at least 79 citations).

Ranked #2 among communication scholars cited in Google Scholar. Source: Allen, M., Bourhis, J., Burrell, N., Cole, A.W., Cramer, E., Dilbeck, K., England, N., Hawkins, J.M., Maier, M., Mullane, R., Omachinski, K., Omori, K., DeCloedt-Pincon, D., Victor, A., Willes, K.L., & Zmyslinski, A.N. (2013). Comparing communication doctoral programs, alumni, and faculty: The Use of Google Scholar. *Journal of the Association for Communication Administrators*, 32(2), 55-68.

[Ranked #13 \(and youngest in the top 30\) in citations in social psychology textbooks](#)

[Top 10% of social psychologists in terms of impact \(ranked #44 overall\).](#)

PUBLICATIONS

* indicates an undergraduate or graduate student author

indicates a "citation classic" (i.e., publication cited more than 100 times in Google Scholar)

Select Peer Reviewed Journal Articles (N=177)

- 1) *Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Nelemans, S. A., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). My child is God's gift to humanity: Development and validation of the Parental Overvaluation Scale (POS). *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 108(4), 665-679. doi:10.1037/pspp0000012
- 2) *Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Nelemans, S. A., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Origins of narcissism in children. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 112(12), 3659-3662. doi:10.1073/pnas.1420870112 [NPR](#), [PBS NewsHour](#), [Discovery News](#)
- 3) Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Nelemans, S. A., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Reply to Kealy et al.: Theoretical precision in the

- study of narcissism and its origins. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*.
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Media violence effects. *Science in the Courtroom*.
 - 5) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (in press). Understanding causality in the effects of media violence. *American Behavioral Scientist*.
 - 6) **Bushman, B. J.**, Gollwitzer, M., & *Cruz, C. (2015). There is broad consensus: Media researchers agree that violent media increase aggression in children, and pediatricians and parents concur. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 4(3), 200-214. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000046 [Time](#)
 - 7) **Bushman, B. J.**, Gollwitzer, M., & *Cruz, C. (2015). Agreement across stakeholders is consensus: Response to Ivory et al. (2015). *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 4(3), 230-235. DOI: 10.1037/ppm0000061
 - 8) **Bushman, B. J.**, Newman, K., Calvert, S. L., Downey, G., Dredze, M., Gottfredson, M., Jablonski, N. G., Masten, A., Morrill, C., Neill, D. B., Romer, D., & Webster, D. (in press). Youth violence: What we know and what we need to know. *American Psychologist*.
 - 9) **Bushman, B. J.**, Romer, D., & Jamieson, P. E. (2015). Distinguishing hypotheses from hyperbole in studies of media violence: A comment on Markey, French, and Markey (2015). *Human Communication Research*, 41(2), 174-183. DOI: 10.1111/hcre.12058
 - 10) Calvete, E., Orue, I., Gámez-Guadix, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Predictors of child-to-parent aggression: A 3-year longitudinal study. *Developmental Psychology*.
 - 11) [Çetin, Y., *Lull, R. B., *Çelikbaş, M., & Bushman, B. J. \(2015\). Exposure to violent and sexual media content undermines school performance in youth. *Advances in Pediatric Research*, 2\(6\), doi:10.12715/apr.2015.2.6](#)
 - 12) DeWall, C. N., Baumeister, R. F., *Chester, D. S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). How often does currently felt emotion predict social behavior and judgment? A meta-analytic test of two theories. *Emotion Review*.
 - 13) *Dillon, K. P., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Direct and indirect cyberbystander intervention in cyberbullying. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 45, 144-150. DOI: 10.1016/j.chb.2014.12.009
 - 14) *Docherty, M., Boxer, P., Huesmann, L. R., *O'Brien, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Exploring primary and secondary variants of psychopathy in adolescents in detention and in the community. *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent*

Psychology. DOI: 10.1080/15374416.2014.979934

- 15) Gibson, B., Thompson, J., Hou, B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Just “harmless entertainment”? Effects of surveillance reality TV on physical aggression. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*.
- 16) *Lull, R. B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Do sex and violence sell? A meta-analytic review of the effects of sexual and violent media and ad content on memory, attitudes, and buying intentions. *Psychological Bulletin*, 141(5), 1022-1048. [BBC](#), [Today Show](#), [Time](#), [Telegraph](#), [Harvard Business Review](#), [Bloomberg Business](#), [The Nightly Show with Larry Wilmore](#)
- 17) *Lull, R. B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Immersed in violence: Presence mediates the effect of 3D violent video gameplay on angry feelings. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*.
- 18) *Lull, R. B., Çetin, Y., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Violent and sexual media impair second-language memory during encoding and retrieval. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 56(1), 172-178. DOI:10.1016/j.jesp.2014.10.001
- 19) Riva, P., Lauro, L. J. R., DeWall, C. N., Chester, D. S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Reducing aggressive responses to social exclusion using transcranial direct current stimulation (tDCS). *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*. DOI: 10.1093/scan/nsu053 [Online](#)
- 20) Riva, P., Lauro, L. J. R., Vergallito, A. DeWall, C. N., Chester, D. S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015). Electrified emotions: Modulatory effects of transcranial direct stimulation on the negative emotional reaction to social exclusion. *Social Neuroscience*, 10(1), 46-54. DOI: 10.1080/17470919.2014.946621
- 21) Rothstein, H. R., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Methodological and reporting errors in meta-analytic reviews make other meta-analysts angry: A commentary on Ferguson (2015). *Perspectives on Psychological Science*.
- 22) Thomaes, S., Sedikides, C., Reijntjes, A., Brummelman, E., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Emotional contrast or compensation? How support reminders influence the pain of acute peer disapproval in preadolescents. *Developmental Psychology*.
- 23) *Velez, J. A., Greitemeyer, T., *Whitaker, J. W., Ewoldsen, D. R., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). Violent video games and reciprocity: The attenuating effects of cooperative game play on subsequent aggression. *Communication Research*.
- 24) *Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Orobio de Castro, B., Overbeek, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014) “That’s not just beautiful—That’s incredibly beautiful!” The adverse impact of inflated praise on children with low self-esteem. *Psychological Science*,

- 25(3), 728-735. DOI: 10.1177/0956797613514251 [BBC radio \(15:00-18:06\)](#), [The New Yorker](#), [The Atlantic](#), [Newsweek](#), [Washington Post](#), [The Onion \(bogus, humorous news\)](#), [Wired](#)
- 25) *Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Overbeek, G., Orobio de Castro, B., van den Hout, M. A. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). On feeding those hungry for praise: Person praise backfires among children with low self-esteem. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 143(1), 9-14. DOI: 10.1037/a0031917 [Wall Street Journal](#), [Wired](#), [Parade](#)
- 26) *Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Walton, G. W., Poorthuis, A. M. G., Orobio de Castro, B., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). Unconditional regard buffers children's negative self-feelings. *Pediatrics*, 134(6), 1119 -1126. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2013-3698
- 27) **Bushman, B. J.**, DeWall, C. N., Pond, R. S. Jr., & *Hanus, M. D. (2014). Low glucose relates to greater aggression in married couples. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences (PNAS)*, 111(17), 6254-6257. DOI: 10.1073/pnas.1400619111 [ABC World News with Diane Sawyer](#), [Good Morning America](#), [Fox & Friends](#), [NPR](#), [Science](#), [Economist](#), [CNN](#), [New York Times Magazine](#)
- 28) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Pollard-Sacks, D. (2014). Supreme Court decision on violent video games was based on the First Amendment, not scientific evidence. *American Psychologist*, 69(3), 306-307. DOI: 10.1037/a0035509
- 29) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Huesmann, L. R. (2014). Twenty-five years of research on violence in digital games and aggression: Reply to Elson & Ferguson (2014). *European Psychologist*, 19(1), 47-55. DOI: 10.1027/1016-9040/a000164
- 30) *Chester, D. S., Eisenberger, N. I., Pond, R. S., Jr., Richman, S. B., **Bushman, B. J.**, & DeWall, C. N. (2014). The interactive effect of social pain and executive functioning on aggression: An fMRI experiment. *Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience*, 9(5), 699-704. DOI: 10.1093/scan/nst038
- 31) Gabbiadini, A., Riva, P., Andrighetto, L., Volpato, C., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). Moral disengagement moderates the effect of violent video games on self-control, cheating and aggression. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 5(4), 451-458. DOI: 10.1177/1948550613509286
- 32) Gollwitzer, M., Skitka, L. J., Wisneski, D. Sjöström, A., Liberman, P., Nazir, S. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). Vicarious revenge and the death of Osama bin Laden. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 40(5), 604-616. DOI: 10.1177/0146167214521466
- 33) Konrath, S., Corneille, O., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Luminet, O. (2014). The relationship

- between narcissistic exploitativeness, dispositional empathy, and emotion recognition abilities. *Journal of Nonverbal Behavior*, 38(1), 129-143. DOI: 10.1007/s10919-013-0164-y
- 34) [Konrath, S., Meier, B. P., & Bushman, B. J. \(2014\). Development and validation of the Single item Narcissism Scale \(SINS\). *PLOS ONE*, 9\(8\), e103469. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0103469](#) [Newsweek](#), [Washington Post](#), [LA Times](#), [Time](#), [USA Today](#), [The Telegraph](#) (UK), [Fox News](#), [CBS News](#)
- 35) *Nikkelen, S. W. C., Valkenburg, P. M., Huizinga, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). Media use and ADHD-related behaviors in Children and Adolescents: A Meta-analysis. *Developmental Psychology*, 50(9), 2228-2241. DOI: 10.1037/a0037318
- 36) Romer, D., Jamieson, P. E., **Bushman, B. J.**, Bleakley, A., Wang, A., Langleben, D., & Jamieson, K. H. (2014). Parental desensitization to violence and sex in movies. *Pediatrics*, 134(5). DOI: 10.1542/peds.2014-1167
- 37) [Strasburger, V. C., Donnerstein, E. I., & Bushman, B. J. \(2014\). Why is it so hard to believe that media affect children and adolescents? *Pediatrics*, 133\(4\), 571-573. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2013-2334](#)
- 38) *Whitaker, J. L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). "Boom, Headshot!": Effect of violent video game play and controller type on firing aim and accuracy. *Communication Research*, 41(7), 879-891. DOI: 10.1177/0093650212446622 [Discovery News](#); [Wall Street Journal](#), [Video](#)
- 39) *[Xu, H., Bègue, L., & Bushman, B. J. \(2014\). Washing the guilt away: Effects of personal versus vicarious cleansing on guilty feelings and prosocial behavior. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 8, 97. DOI: 10.3389/fnhum.2014.00097](#)
- 40) *[Xu, H., Bègue, L., *Sauve, L., & Bushman, B. J. \(2014\). Sweetened blood sweetens behavior: Ego depletion, glucose, guilt, and prosocial behavior. *Appetite*, 81, 8-11. DOI: 10.1016/j.appet.2014.05.023](#)
- 41) *[Yang, G. S., Gibson, B., *Lueke, A. K., Huesmann, L. R., & Bushman, B. J. \(2014\). Effects of avatar race in violent video games on racial attitudes and aggression. *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 5\(6\), 698-704. DOI: 10.1177/1948550614528008. \[U.S. News & World Report\]\(#\), \[Pacific Standard\]\(#\), \[Quartz\]\(#\), \[All Sides with Ann Fisher\]\(#\)](#)
- 42) *[Yang, G. S., Huesmann, L. R., & Bushman, B. J. \(2014\). Effects of playing a violent video game as male versus female avatar on subsequent aggression in male and female players. *Aggressive Behavior*, 40, 537-541. DOI: 10.1002/ab.21551](#)

- 43) Bègue, L., **Bushman, B. J.**, *Zerhouni, O., Subra, B., & *Ourabah, M. (2013). 'Beauty is in the eye of the beer holder': People who think they are drunk also think they are attractive. *British Journal of Psychology*, 104(2), 225-234. DOI: 10.1111/j.2044-8295.2012.02114.x
- 44) [*Brummelman, E., Thomaes, S., Slagt, M. I., Overbeek, G. Orobio de Castro, B., & Bushman, B. J. \(2013\). My child redeems my broken dreams: On parents transferring their unfulfilled ambitions onto their child. *PLoS ONE*, 8\(6\): e65360. DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0065360](#)
- 45) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013). The weapons effect. *JAMA Pediatrics*, 167(12), 1094-1095. DOI:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2013.3824
- 46) **Bushman, B. J.**, Jamieson, P. E., *Weitz, I., & Romer, D. (2013). Gun violence trends in movies. *Pediatrics*, 132(6), 1014-1018. DOI: 10.1542/peds.2013-1600 [NPR](#), [US News & World Report](#), [Washington Post](#), [USA Today](#), [NBC News](#), [CBS News](#), [2 Minute Medicine](#), [CNN](#), [LA Times cartoon](#), [New York Times](#), [LA Times](#), [Entertainment Weekly](#)
- 47) *Hasan, Y., Bègue, L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013). Violent video games stress people out and make them more aggressive. *Aggressive Behavior*, 39(1), 64-70. DOI: 10.1002/ab.21454
- 48) *Hasan, Y., Bègue, L., Scharrow, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013). The more you play, the more aggressive you become: A long-term experimental study of cumulative violent video game effects on hostile expectations and aggressive behavior. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 49(2), 224-227. DOI: 10.1016/j.jesp.2012.10.016 [Forbes magazine](#), [Fox News](#), [All Sides with Ann Fisher](#), [Associate Press story](#), [U.S. News & World Report](#)
- 49) Reijntjes, A., Kamphuis, J. H., Thomaes, S., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Telch, M. J. (2013). Too calloused to care: An experimental examination of factors influencing youths' displaced aggression against their peers. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, 142(1), 28-33. DOI: 10.1037/a0028619
- 50) Reijntjes, A., Thomaes, S., Kamphuis, J. H., **Bushman, B. J.**, Reitz, E., & Telch, M. J. (2013). Youths' displaced aggression against in- and out-group peers: An experimental examination. *Journal of Experimental Child Psychology*, 115(1), 180-187. DOI: 10.1016/j.jecp.2012.11.010
- 51) Thomaes, S., *Brummelman, E., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Reijntjes, A. (2013). When Narcissus was a boy: Origins, nature, and consequences of childhood narcissism. *Child Development Perspectives*, 7(1), 22-26. DOI: 10.1111/cdep.12009

- 52) Vasquez, E. A., Pedersen, W. C., **Bushman, B. J.**, Kelley, N. J., Demeestere, P., & Miller, N. (2013). Lashing out after stewing over public insults: The effects of public provocation, provocation intensity, and rumination on triggered displaced aggression. *Aggressive Behavior*, 39(1), 13-29. DOI: 10.1002/ab.21453
- 53) *Whitaker, J. L., Melzer, A., Steffgen, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013). The allure of the forbidden: Breaking taboos, frustration, and attraction to violent video games. *Psychological Science*, 24(4), 507-513. DOI: 10.1177/0956797612457397
- 54) **Bushman, B. J.**, Giancola, P. R., Parrott, D. J., & Roth, R. M. (2012). Failure to consider future consequences increases the effects of alcohol on aggression. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 48(2), 591-595. DOI:10.1016/j.jesp.2011.11.013 [Scientific American article](#); [USA Today article](#)
- 55) **Bushman, B. J.**, Moeller, S. J., Konrath, S., & Crocker, J. (2012). Investigating the link between liking versus wanting self-esteem and depression in a nationally representative sample of American adults. *Journal of Personality*, 80(5), 1455-1471. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.2012.00781.x.
- 56) Coyne, S. M., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Nathanson, A. I. (2012). Media and the family: A note from the guest editors. *Family Relations*, 61(3), 359-362. DOI: 10.1111/j.1741-3729.2012.00713. x.
- 57) Coyne, S. M., Busby, D., **Bushman, B. J.**, Gentile, D. A., Ridge, R., & *Stockdale, L. (2012). Gaming in the game of love: Effects of video games on conflict in couples. *Family Relations*, 61(3), 388-396. DOI: 10.1111/j.1741-3729.2012.00712.x
- 58) Gentile, D. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012). Reassessing media violence effects using a risk and resilience approach to understanding aggression. *Psychology of Popular Media Culture*, 1(3), 138-151. DOI:10.1037/a0028481 [happychild.com.au article](#)
- 59) Giancola, P. R., Parrott, D. J., Silvia, P. J., Bègue, L., Subra, B., *Duke, A. A., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012). The disguise of sobriety: Unveiled by alcohol in persons with an aggressive personality. *Journal of Personality*, 80(1), 163-185. DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-6494.2011.00726.x
- 60) Gollwitzer, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012). Do victims of injustice punish to improve their mood? *Social Psychological and Personality Science*, 3(5), 572-580. DOI: 10.1177/1948550611430552
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- 153) #**Bushman, B. J.**, Baumeister, R. F., & *Stack, A. D. (1999). Catharsis, aggression, and persuasive influence: Self-fulfilling or self-defeating prophecies? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 76(3), 367-376. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.76.3.367 Entire article reprinted in M. Miserandino (Ed.) (2001). *Insights in social psychology*. Boston: Pearson. Featured on *ABC News 20/20* (8 March 1999), *Discovery Channel* (15 November 2000; Q&A got over 40,000 hits in 5 days), *Fox News* (13 March 1999), on *Nation Public Radio*, on *Radio Health Journal* (12 March 2006), in several newspapers (e.g., *New York Times*, *Washington Post*, *Boston Globe*), in several magazines (e.g., *Psychology Today*, *Glamour*, *Lady's Home Journal*, *Redbook*), and in a BBC radio interview with the Dalai Lama (who agreed with our research!).
- 154) **Bushman, B. J.** (1998). Effects of television violence on memory of commercial messages. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 4(4), 291-307. DOI: 10.1037//1076-898X.4.4.291 Featured on *Jim Lehrer NewsHour* (4 Dec. 1998), on the *Discovery Channel* (30 Nov. 1998), on *NPR* (1 Dec. 1998), and in several newspapers (e.g., *Wall Street Journal*, *Washington Post*) and magazines (e.g., *Sports Illustrated*, *New Scientist*).
- 155) **Bushman, B. J.** (1998). Effects of warning and information labels on consumption of full-fat, reduced-fat, and no-fat products. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 83(1), 97-101. DOI: 10.1037/0021-9010.83.1.97
- 156) #**Bushman, B. J.** (1998). Priming effects of violent media on the accessibility of aggressive constructs in memory. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 24(5), 537-545. DOI: 10.1177/0146167298245009
- 157) #**Bushman, B. J.**, & Baumeister, R. F. (1998). Threatened egotism, narcissism, self-esteem, and direct and displaced aggression: Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 75(1), 219-229. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.75.1.219 Cited and listed as recommended reading in *Shooter: A Threat Assessment Perspective*, the Federal Bureau of Investigation's (FBI) comprehensive two year study examining violence in our nation's schools. Featured on *ABC News 20/20* (2 Dec. 1998), in *Newsweek* article "You're OK, I'm Terrific: 'Self-Esteem' Backfires" (13 July 1998, p. 69), in *Scientific American*, and in several newspapers (e.g., *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *Washington Post*).
- 158) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Wells, G. L. (1998). Trait aggressiveness and hockey penalties: Predicting hot tempers on the ice. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 83(6), 969-

974. DOI: 10.1037//0021-9010.83.6.969

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- 160) #Wang, M. C., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1998). Using normal quantile plots to explore meta-analytic data sets. *Psychological Methods*, 3(1), 46-54. DOI: 10.1037//1082-989X.3.1.46
- 161) #Anderson, C. A., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1997). External validity of "trivial" experiments: The case of laboratory aggression. *Review of General Psychology*, 1(1), 19-41. DOI: 10.1037//1089-2680.1.1.19
- 162) Anderson, C. A., **Bushman, B. J.**, & *Groom, R. W. (1997). Hot years and serious and deadly assault: Empirical tests of the heat hypothesis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 73(6), 1213-1223. DOI: 10.1037//0022-3514.73.6.1213 Cited by Bob Dylan on the Theme Time Radio Hour (4 July 2006). Between the songs "Summer in the City" by the Lovin' Spoonful and "Too Hot" by Prince Buster, Dylan said: "According to a 19 and 97 study in the American Psychological Association *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* the hotter it gets the more likely people are to kill each other. I coulda' told them that."
- 163) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996). Individual differences in the extent and development of aggressive cognitive-associative networks. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 22(8), 811-819. DOI: 10.1177/0146167296228004
- 164) #**Bushman, B. J.** & *Stack, A. D. (1996). Forbidden fruit versus tainted fruit: Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: Applied*, 2(3), 207-226. DOI: 10.1037/1076-898X.2.3.207 Entire article reprinted in M. Miserandino (Ed.) (2003). *Insights in social psychology*. Boston, MA: Pearson. Cited in [Marketing Violent Entertainment To Children: A Review Of Self-Regulation And Industry Practices In The Motion Picture, Music Recording & Electronic Game Industries: A Report Of The Federal Trade Commission \(September 2000\)](#). Featured on *CBS This Morning* (25 Sept. 1998), and in *USA Today* (26 Feb. 1996; 2 July 1996; 12 Dec. 1996).
- 165) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Wang, M. C. (1996). A procedure for combining sample standardized mean differences and vote counts to estimate the population standardized mean difference in fixed effects models. *Psychological Methods*, 1(1), 66-80. DOI: 10.1037/1082-989X.1.1.66

- 166) #Gerrard, M., Gibbons, F. X., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1996). The relation between perceived vulnerability to HIV and precautionary sexual behavior. *Psychological Bulletin*, 119(3), 390-409. DOI: 10.1037//0033-2909.119.3.390
- 167) #**Bushman, B. J.** (1995). Moderating role of trait aggressiveness in the effects of violent media on aggression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 69(5), 950-960. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.69.5.950 Research featured on BBC Panorama television special "The Killing Screens" (4 Apr. 1995), and in *Newsweek* article "Violence, Reel to Real" (11 Dec. 1995, pp. 46-48).
- 168) **Bushman, B. J.** & Wang, M. C. (1995). A procedure for combining sample correlations and vote counts to obtain an estimate and a confidence interval for the population correlation coefficient. *Psychological Bulletin*, 117(3), 530-546. DOI: 10.1037//0033-2909.117.3.530
- 169) #**Bushman, B. J.** (1993). Human aggression while under the influence of alcohol and other drugs: An integrative research review. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 2(5), 148-152. DOI: 10.1111/1467-8721.ep10768961 Research featured in *Psychology Today* article "What We Drink and How We Think" (March/April 1994, p. 21).
- 170) #**Bushman, B. J.** (1993). What's in a name? The moderating role of public self-consciousness on the relation between brand label and brand preference. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78(5), 857-861. DOI: 10.1037/0021-9010.78.5.857
- 171) Hedges, L. V., Cooper, H. M., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1992). Testing the null hypothesis in meta-analysis. A comparison of combined probability and confidence interval procedures. *Psychological Bulletin*, 111(1), 188-194. DOI: 10.1037/0033-2909.111.1.188
- 172) #**Bushman, B. J.**, Cooper, H. M., & *Lemke, K. M. (1991). Meta-analysis of factor analysis: An Illustration Using the Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 17(3), 344-349. DOI: 10.1177/0146167291173015
- 173) #**Bushman, B. J.**, & Cooper, H. M. (1990). Effects of alcohol and human aggression: An integrative research review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 107(3), 341-354. DOI: 10.1037//0033-2909.107.3.341
- 174) #**Bushman, B. J.**, & Geen, R. G. (1990). The role of cognitive-emotional mediators and individual differences in the effects of media violence on aggression. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 58(1), 156-163. DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.58.1.156
- 175) Wright, R. A., Brehm, J. W., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1989). Cardiovascular responses to threat: Effects of the difficulty and availability of a cognitive avoidant task. *Basic and*

Applied Social Psychology, 10(2), 161-171. DOI: 10.1207/s15324834basp1002_6

- 176) **Bushman, B. J.** (1988). The effects of apparel on compliance: A field experiment with a female authority figure. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 14(3), 459-467. DOI: 10.1177/0146167288143004
- 177) **Bushman, B. J.** (1984). Perceived symbols of authority and their influence on compliance. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 14(6), 501-508. DOI: 10.1111/j.1559-1816.1984.tb02255.x [Time](#)

Books (N=5)

- 1) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (in press). *Social psychology and human nature* (4th ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 2) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014). *Social psychology and human nature* (3rd ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 3) #Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2011). *Social psychology and human nature* (2nd ed.). Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 4) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2008). *Social psychology and human nature*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- 5) #Wang, M. C., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1999). *Integrating results through meta-analytic review using SAS software*. Cary, NC: SAS Institute Inc. [Technometrics review](#). [Back cover](#). [Order SAS book](#). [Unix Programs for Meta-Analysis](#).

Book Chapters (N=20)

- 1) **Bushman, B. J.** (2103). Aggression and violence. In E. Diener (Ed.). Noba. Retrieved from <http://nobaproject.com/chapters/aggression-and-violence>
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Huesmann, L. R. (2012). Effects of violent media on aggression. In D. G. Singer & J. L. Singer (Eds.), *Handbook of children and the media* (2nd edition) (Ch. 12, pp. 231-248). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 3) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Thomaes, S. (2011). When narcissistic ego deflates, aggression inflates. In W. K. Campbell & J. D. Miller (Eds.), *The handbook of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: Theoretical approaches, empirical findings, and treatments* (pp. 319-329). New York: Wiley.

- 4) Thomaes, S., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2011). Treating narcissus: A basic research perspective. In W. K. Campbell & J. D. Miller (Eds.), *The handbook of narcissism and narcissistic personality disorder: Theoretical approaches, empirical findings, and treatments* (pp. 319-329). New York: Wiley.
- 5) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Bartholow, B. D. (2010). Aggression. In R. F. Baumeister and E. J. Finkel (Eds.), *Advanced social psychology* (pp. 476-484). New York: Oxford University Press.
- 6) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Huesmann, L. R. (2010). Aggression. In S. T. Fiske, D. T. Gilbert, & G. Lindzey (Eds.), *Handbook of social psychology* (5th ed., Ch. 23, pp. 833-863). New York: John Wiley & Sons.
- 7) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Wang, M. C. (2009). Vote counting methods in meta-analysis. In H. M. Cooper, L. V. Hedges, & J. C. Valentine (Eds.), *Handbook of research synthesis* (Ed. 2, pp. 207-220). New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- 8) **Bushman, B. J.**, Huesmann, L. R., & *Whitaker, J. L. (2009). Violent media effects. In R. L. Nabi & M. B. Oliver (Eds.), *Media processes and effects* (pp. 361-376). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 9) **Bushman, B. J.**, *Chandler, J., & Huesmann, L. R. (2009). Do violent media numb our consciences? In W. Koops, D. Brugman, T. J. Ferguson, & A. F. Sanders (Eds.), *The development and structure of conscience* (pp. 237-251). New York: Psychology Press.
- 10) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Angry emotions and aggressive behaviors. In G. Steffgen & M. Gollwitzer (Eds.), *Emotions and aggressive behavior* (pp. 61-75). Göttingen, Germany: Hogrefe & Huber.
- 11) **Bushman, B. J.** (2005). Media and violence. In C. H. Hart, L. D. Newell, E. Walton, & D. C. Dollahite (Eds.), *Helping and healing our families* (Ch. 25, pp. 214-222). London, Taylor & Francis. Also see: Bushman, B. J. (2003). It's `only` violence. *Ensign*, 33(6), 62-67.
- 12) **Bushman, B. J.**, Vagg, P. R., & Spielberger, C. D. (2005). Culture and gender invariance in the factor structure of the Test Anxiety Inventory: A meta-analysis. In C. D. Spielberger & I. G. Sarason (Eds.), *Stress and emotion* (Vol. 17, pp. 77-95). London, Taylor & Francis.
- 13) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2003). Emotions and aggressiveness. In W. Heitmeyer & J. Hagan (Eds.), *International handbook of violence research* (pp. 479-493). Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer. Also published in German: Baumeister, R. F., & Bushman, B. J. (2002). Emotionen und Aggressivitaet. In W. Heitmeyer & J.

- Hagan (Eds.), *Internationales Handbuch der Gewaltforschung* (pp. 598-518). Wiesbaden, Germany: Westdeutscher Verlag.
- 14) **#Bushman, B. J.**, & Huesmann, L. R. (2001). Effects of televised violence on aggression. In D. G. Singer & J. L. Singer (Eds.), *Handbook of children and the media* (Ch. 11, pp. 223-254). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
 - 15) **#Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (1998). Methodology in the study of human aggression: Integrating experimental and nonexperimental findings. In R. G. Geen & E. I. Donnerstein (Eds.), *Human aggression: Theories, research, and implications for policy* (pp. 23-48). New York: Academic Press.
 - 16) **#Bushman, B. J.** (1997). Effects of alcohol on human aggression: Validity of proposed explanations. In D. Fuller, R. Dietrich, & E. Gottheil (Eds.), *Recent Developments in Alcoholism: Alcohol and violence* (Vol. 13, pp. 227-243). New York: Plenum.
 - 17) **#Bushman, B. J.** (1994). Vote counting methods in meta-analysis. In H. M. Cooper & L. V. Hedges (Eds.), *Handbook of research synthesis* (pp. 193-213). New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
 - 18) Geen, R. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1989). The arousing effects of social presence. In H. Wagner & A. Manstead (Eds.), *Handbook of psychophysiology* (pp. 261-281). New York: Wiley.
 - 19) Geen, R. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1987). Drive theory: The effects of socially engendered arousal. In B. Mullen & G. R. Goethals (Eds.), *Theories of group behavior* (pp. 89-109). New York: Springer-Verlag.
 - 20) Thomaes, S. (2011), & **Bushman, B. J.** (2011). Mirror, mirror, on the wall, who's the most aggressive of them all? Narcissism, self-esteem, and aggression (pp. 203-220). In P. R. Shaver & M. Mikulincer (eds.), *Human Aggression and Violence: Causes, Manifestations, and Consequences*. Washington DC: American Psychological Association.

Encyclopedia Entries (N=20)

- 1) *Brickman, D. W., *Rhodes, M., & **Bushman, B. J.** & (2007). Schema theory. In J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of Children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, pp. 733-734). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Catharsis of aggression. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 135-137). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- 3) **Bushman, B. J.** & *Brickman, D. W. (2007). Television and aggression. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 1, pp. 89-90). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** & Cantor, J. (2007). Forbidden fruit hypothesis. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 1, pp. 358-359). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 5) **Bushman, B. J.** & *Chandler, J. J. (2007). Media violence and aggression. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 548-551). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 6) **Bushman, B. J.** & *Thomaes, S. (2007). Aggression. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 20-25). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 7) *Carnagey, N. L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Desensitization toward violence. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 1, pp. 84-86). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 8) *Carnagey, N. L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Music and aggression. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, pp. 846-847). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 9) *Chandler, J. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Effects of violence. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, p. 847-850). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 10) *Chandler, J. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Experimental studies of violence. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, p. 850-851). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 11) *Chandler, J. J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Mean world syndrome. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, p. 488). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 12) *Grossmann, I. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Falsification. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 345-346). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 13) *Grossmann, I. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Reductionism. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 731-732). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

- 14) *Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Contingency model of leadership. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 178-180). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 15) *Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Illusion of control. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 1, pp. 457-458). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 16) *Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Logical positivism. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 531-532). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 17) *Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Self-promotion. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 838-840). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 18) *Moeller, S. J. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2007). Social impact theory. In R. F. Baumesiter & K. D. Vohs (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Social Psychology* (Vol. 2, pp. 903-905). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 19) *Rhodes, M., *Brickman, D. W., & **Bushman, B. J.** & (2007). Social learning theory/social cognitive theory. In J. J. Arnett (Ed.). *Encyclopedia of children, adolescents, and the media* (Vol. 2, pp. 780-782). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- 20) Geen, R. G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1997). Behavioral effects of observing violence. In *Encyclopedia of Human Biology* (Vol. 1, pp. 705-714). New York: Academic Press.

Book Reviews (N=4)

- 1) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996). [Review of the book The dynamics of aggression]. *Aggressive Behavior*, 22, 391-392. DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1098-2337(1996)22:5<391::AID-AB9>3.0.CO;2-M
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.** (1995). A tribute to Leonard Eron. [Review of the book Aggressive behavior: Current perspectives]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 40, 772-773.
- 3) **Bushman, B. J.** (1993). Weapons of influence. [Review of the book Influence: Science and practice (3rd ed.)]. *Contemporary Psychology*, 38, 1287-1288.
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** (1992). [Review of the book Targets of violence and aggression]. *Aggressive Behavior*, 18(3), 249-251. DOI: 10.1002/1098-2337(1992)18:3<249::AID-AB2480180308>3.0.CO;2-D

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

Selected Refereed National and International Conference Presentations (N=66)

- 1) Custers, K., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015, May). *Violent television viewing and violent video game play have opposing effects on fear of violent crime*. International Communication Association. San Juan, Puerto Rico.
- 2) Johnson, B. T., & **Bushman, B. J.** (Chairs). (2015, June). *Reducing violence: Insights from cyberbullying, bullying, and mass shootings*. Presented at the annual conference of the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Washington, DC.
- 3) Johnson, B. T., *Brisca, M. K., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2015, June). *Mass shootings in the U.S.: Multi-level analyses and policy implications*. Presented at the annual conference of the Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues, Washington, DC.
- 4) *Veenstra, L., Schneider, I. K., Domachowska, I., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Koole, S. L. (2015, May). *Situational approach/avoidance dynamics as regulator of anger and aggression*. Society for the Scientific Study of Motivation, New York, New York, USA.
- 5) Rieffe, C., Kok, J., Veiga, G., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, September). *Emotions in play*. British Psychology Society (BPS) conference, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
- 6) DeWall, C. N., Eisenlohr-Moul, T., Pond, R. S., Hanus, M. D., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, August). *When opposites attack: A new, relational look at self-control and intimate partner violence*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Atlanta, Georgia, USA.
- 7) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, July). *Reducing narcissistic aggression*. European Association of Social Psychology Association, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- 8) *Veenstra, L., Schneider, I. K., Domachowska, I., **Bushman, B. J.**, Tops, M., & Koole, S. L. (2014, February). *Embodied anger management: Embodied avoidance cues can reduce anger and aggression among individuals with high trait anger*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Austin, Texas, USA
- 9) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *Why do people deny media effects?* International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 10) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *Long term causal effects of violent video games*.

International Communication Association. London, UK.

- 11) **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). Effects of stressful and relaxing video games on *aggressive and helping behavior*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 12) *Dillon, K. P., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013, June). *How do you rate real life? The public's rating of the documentary Bully: The movie*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 13) *Yang, G. S., Huesmann, L. R., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2013). *The effects of violent game playing on implicit stereotyping and aggressive behavior*. International Communication Association. London, UK.
- 14) **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *Two conflicting sides of research presented to the Court*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 15) **Bushman, B. J.**, & *Whitaker, J. L., & (2012, July). *"Boom, headshot": Effects of video game play and controller type on firing aim and accuracy*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 16) Gentile, D. A., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *Understanding media violence within a risk and resilience approach*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 17) Huesmann, R., Anderson, C. A., Gentile, D. A., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Boxer, P. (2012, July). *Social cognitive mediators of the longitudinal relations between violent video game playing and aggressive behavior from early childhood to late adolescence*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 18) *Hasan, Y., Bègue, L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *Viewing the world through "blood-red tinted glasses": The hostile expectation bias mediates the link between violent video game exposure and aggression*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 19) **Bushman, B. J.** (2011, June). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. International Conference on Persuasive Technology, Columbus, Ohio, USA.
- 20) *Whitaker, J. L., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2011, June). *"Boom, headshot": Effects of video game play and controller type on firing aim and accuracy*. International Conference on Persuasive Technology, Columbus, Ohio, USA.
- 21) *Bremner, R. H., **Bushman, B. J.**, Koole, S. L. (2010, January). *Prayer can*

- reduce aggression*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
- 22) *Moeller, S. J., Crocker, J., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2010, January). *Sweets, sex, or self-esteem? Comparing the value of self-esteem boosts with other pleasurable rewards*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
 - 23) *O'Brien, E., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anastasio, P. A. (2010, November). *My time, my choice: Temporal influences on interpersonal decision making*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Society for Judgment and Decision Making, St. Louis, Missouri, USA.
 - 24) Subra, B., Muller, D., Bègue, L., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Delmas, F. (2010, January). *Seeing is believing: Effect of alcohol cues on aggressive behaviors*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP), Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
 - 25) Subra, B., Muller, D., Bègue, L., **Bushman, B. J.**, & Delmas, F. (2010, September). *Alcohol and aggression: Automatic effects of alcohol cues on aggressive behaviors*. International Society for Biomedical Research on Alcoholism World Congress, Paris, France.
 - 26) *Bremner, R. H., **Bushman, B. J.**, Koole, S. L. (2009, May). *Be careful what you pray for: The effects of prayer on anger and aggression*. Association for Psychological Science, San Francisco, California, USA.
 - 27) **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, February). *I wish I were a warrior: The role of wishful identification in effects of violent video games on aggression in adolescent boys*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology Association, Albuquerque, New Mexico, USA.
 - 28) Konrath, S. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, May). *Ego deflation: Changes in narcissism after induction of promotion and prevention self-regulatory styles*. Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
 - 29) **Bushman, B. J.**, (2008, July). *What goes up, must come down (except narcissism levels)*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
 - 30) **Bushman, B. J.**, Boxer, P., Johnson, T., Huesmann, L. R., *O'Brien, M., & *Moceri, D. C. (2008, July). *Relation of young adult violent and criminal behavior to habitual exposure to violent media during childhood and adolescence*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
 - 31) **Bushman, B. J.**, Das, E., *Bezemer, M. D., Kerkhof, P., & Vermeulen, I. E. (2008, July). *Some consequences of the media linking Islam to terrorism*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.

- 32) **Bushman, B. J.**, Das, E., *Bezemer, M. D., Kerkhof, P., & Vermeulen, I. E. (2008, July). *Some consequences of the media linking Islam to terrorism*. International Congress of Psychology, Berlin, Germany.
- 33) **Bushman, B. J.**, Wang, M. C., & Anderson, C. A. (2008, July). *Is there a linear relationship between hot temperatures and violent crime*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 34) Konrath, S. & **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, May). *Narcissistic aggression in a hypothetical scenario*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Budapest, Hungary.
- 35) *Konrath, S., **Bushman, B. J.**, & *Grove, T. (2007, January). *Narcissism, self-construal, and analytic cognitive style*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, Tennessee, USA.
- 36) **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, January). *Reducing narcissistic aggression*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology Association, Palm Springs, California, USA.
- 37) Ridge, R. D., *Busath, G. M., *Key, C. W., & **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, June). *Exposure to a written depiction of violence: The effects of source, authorization and gender on aggressive behavior*. Association for Psychological Science, New York, New York, USA.
- 38) **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, June). *Violence in video games desensitizes players to violence in the real world*. International Communication Association, Dresden, Germany.
- 39) **Bushman, B. J.** (2006, July). *Violence in video games desensitizes players to violence in the real world*. International Society for Research on Aggression, Minneapolis, Minnesota, USA.
- 40) **Bushman, B. J.**, *Konrath, S., & Campbell, W. K. (2005, January). *Just like me: Similarity to self reduces aggression in narcissists*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA.
- 41) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, May). *Do violence and sex sell?* International Communication Association, New Orleans, Louisiana, USA.
- 42) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, July). *Do laboratory measures of aggression tell us anything about real-world aggression?* American Psychological Association, Honolulu, Hawaii, USA.
- 43) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (2002, February). *Effects of violent video*

- games on aggression: A meta-analytic review*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Savannah, Georgia, USA.
- 44) **Bushman, B. J.** (2002, August). *Evil perpetrated against (almost) innocent targets: Triggered displaced aggression*. American Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
 - 45) **Bushman, B. J.**, Baumeister, R.F., & *Phillips, C. M. (2001, February). *Do people aggress to improve their mood? Catharsis beliefs, affect regulation opportunity, and aggressive responding*. Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonio, Texas, USA.
 - 46) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (2001, August). *Effects of violent video games on aggression: A meta-analytic review*. American Psychological Association, San Francisco, California, USA.
 - 47) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Baumeister, R. (1999, October). *Do people aggress to improve their mood? Catharsis beliefs, affect regulation opportunity, and aggressive responding*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology, St. Louis, Missouri, USA.
 - 48) Baumeister, R. F., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1998, May). *Self-esteem, narcissism, and aggression: Experimental tests of the threatened egotism model*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
 - 49) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Anderson, C. A. (1998, July). *Can one generalize the results of laboratory aggression studies in the real world?* International Society for Research on Aggression, Mahwah, New Jersey, USA.
 - 50) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Baumeister, R. F. (1998, July). *Threatened egotism, narcissism, self-esteem, and direct and displaced aggression: Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence?* International Society for Research on Aggression, Mahwah, New Jersey, USA.
 - 51) **Bushman, B. J.** (1997, May). *Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence*. Marketing and Public Policy, Boston, Massachusetts, USA.
 - 52) **Bushman, B.**, & Baumeister, R. (1997, August). *Does self-love or self-hate breed aggression?* American Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
 - 53) **Bushman, B. J.** (1997, September). *Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence in viewers of different ages*. Telecommunication and Policy Research, Alexandria, Virginia, USA.
 - 54) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996, May). *Does violence sell? Effects of televised violence on responses to television commercials*. Midwestern Psychological Association,

Chicago, Illinois, USA.

- 55) **Bushman, B. J.** (1996, July). *Forbidden fruit versus tainted fruit: Effects of warning labels on attraction to television violence*. Association for Psychological Science, San Francisco, California, USA.
- 56) *Donahue, J., **Bushman, B. J.**, & *Seamans, J. M. (1995, May). *See no evil, hear no evil, speak no evil: Effects of visual, musical, and dialogue film components on aggressive cognition and affect*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 57) **Bushman, B. J.** (1994, October). *The moderating role of trait aggressiveness in the relation between violent stimuli and aggressive cognition, affect, and behavior*. Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Lake Tahoe, Nevada, USA.
- 58) **Bushman, B. J.** (1993, May). *The moderating role of public self-consciousness on the relation between brand label and brand preference*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 59) **Bushman, B. J.** (1993, June). *The effects of drugs on human aggression: A meta-analysis*. Association for Psychological Science, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 60) **Bushman, B. J.** (1992, May). *The effects of violent cues on aggression when excitatory cues are held constant*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 61) **Bushman, B. J.** (1991, May). *Personality test scores as indicators of the extent and development of aggressive associative networks*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 62) **Bushman, B. J.**, Cooper, H. M., & *Lemke, K. M. (1990, May). *Meta-analysis of factor analysis: An illustration using the Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 63) Cooper, H. M., Hedges, L. V., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1990, June). *Testing the null hypothesis in meta-analysis: Probability and effect size procedures give similar results*. Association for Psychological Science, Dallas, Texas, USA.
- 64) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Geen, R. G. (1988, May). *The moderating role of individual differences on cognitive responses to media violence*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 65) **Bushman, B. J.**, & Geen, R. G. (1988, August). *The moderating role of individual differences on cognitive and emotional responses to media violence*. American Psychological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, USA.

- 66) *Heaton, A., Wright, R. A., & **Bushman, B. J.** (1988, August). *Motivational responses when instrumental task demands are not clear*. American Psychological Association, Atlanta, Georgia, USA.
- 67) **Bushman, B. J.** (1987, May). *The influence of apparel on compliance: A field experiment with a female authority figure*. Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 68) **Bushman, B. J.** (1984, May). *Perceived symbols of authority and their influence on compliance*. Rocky Mountain Psychological Association, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.

Selected Invited National and International Conference Presentations (N=25)

- 1) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, November). *Aggression often starts when self-control stops*. TEDx. Columbus, OH, USA
- 2) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, October). *Guns, gender, race and violent video games: Searching for the roots of modern aggression*. Science Writers Conference. Columbus, OH, USA.
- 3) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, April). *Blood, gore, and video games: Effects of violent content on players*. Rocky Mountain Psychological Association annual conference. Salt Lake City, UT, USA.
- 4) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, February). *'Beauty is in the eye of the beer holder': People who think they are drunk also think they are attractive*. (2013 Ig Nobel prize in psychology). American Association for the Advancement of Science annual conference. Chicago, IL, USA.
- 5) **Bushman, B. J.** (2014, February). *Is violent media "just entertainment"? The Marjorie Pay Hinckley Endowed Chair Tenth Annual Lecture*. Brigham Young University, Provo, UT, USA.
- 6) **Bushman, B. J.** (2012, July). *When Narcissus was a boy*. Workshop Aggression, Luxembourg City, Luxembourg.
- 7) **Bushman, B. J.** (2009, March). *Mirror, mirror, on the wall, who's the most aggressive of them all? Narcissism, self-esteem, and aggression*. Keynote address, Herzliya Symposium on Personality and Social Psychology. Herzilya, Israel.
- 8) **Bushman, B. J.** (2008, October). *Violent video game effects*. Keynote address, Protecting virtual playgrounds: Children, Law and play online. Washington and Lee

University School of Law, Lexington, Virginia, USA.

- 9) **Bushman, B. J.** (2007, January). *The terminator and the spectator: Does media violence cause societal violence?* Keynote Address, National Institute on the Teaching of Psychology, St. Petersburg Beach, Florida, USA.
- 10) **Bushman, B. J.** (2005, June). *The terminator and the spectator: Does media violence cause societal violence?* Keynote address, International Workshop on Aggression, Warsaw, Poland.
- 11) **Bushman, B. J.** (2005, November). *Does venting anger feed or extinguish the flame?* Keynote address, X. Aggression Workshop, Luxembourg, Luxembourg.
- 12) *Bonacci, A. M., **Bushman, B. J.**, Pedersen, W. C., *Vasquez, E. A., & Miller, N. (2004, May). *The effects of rumination on triggered displaced aggression.* Keynote address, Midwestern Psychological Association Meeting, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 13) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, January). *Does venting anger increase or decrease angry and aggressive impulses?* Keynote address, University of Warsaw's Institute for Social Studies Meeting on "Pathways To Aggression." Warsaw, Poland.
- 14) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, January). *Be still my beating heart: Effect of violent media on cardiovascular arousal.* Keynote address, Workshop on Emotional Reactions to Screen Violence. University of Warsaw, Warsaw, Poland,
- 15) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, June). *The terminator and the spectator: Does media violence cause societal violence.* Keynote address, McMaster/Penetanguishene Center for the Study of Aggression and Mental Disorder 18th annual conference. Adult antisocial behavior: Where does it come from and what can we do about it? Midland, Ontario, Canada.
- 16) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, September). *Effects of violent video games on aggressive behavior, helping behavior, aggressive thoughts, angry feelings, and physiological arousal.* Keynote address, International Conference on Entertainment Computing, Technical University Eindhoven, The Netherlands.
- 17) **Bushman, B. J.** (2004, October). *Media violence and aggression: What is the impact on our children?* Keynote address, Playing for Keeps Conference, Washington, D.C., USA.
- 18) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, February). *Media violence and aggression: What is the impact on our children?* Keynote address, Playing for Keeps Conference, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, USA.
- 19) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, May). *Violent video game effects.* Keynote address,

International Conference on Entertainment Computing, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA.

- 20) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, August). *If the television program bleeds, memory for the advertisement recedes*. Keynote address, American Psychological Association, Toronto, Canada.
- 21) **Bushman, B. J.** (2003, October). *The myth of venting anger*. Keynote address, International Conference on the (Non)Expression of Emotions in Health and Disease, Tilburg University, The Netherlands.
- 22) **Bushman, B. J.** (2002, January). *Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence?* Keynote address, Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Savannah, Georgia, USA.
- 23) **Bushman, B. J.** (2001, May). *Does self-love or self-hate lead to violence?* Keynote address, Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.
- 24) **Bushman, B. J.** (2000, June). *The myth of venting anger*. Keynote address, Association for Psychological Science, Miami, Florida, USA.
- 25) **Bushman, B. J.** (1997, May). *Effects of warning labels on attraction to violent media*. Keynote address, Midwestern Psychological Association, Chicago, Illinois, USA.

COURSES TAUGHT

Undergraduate Courses

- Communication and Society
- Communication Theories
- Research methods
- Introduction to social psychology
- Video games
- Violence in the media and violence in society

Graduate Courses

- Research methods
- Meta-analysis

GRADUATE STUDENTS

2000 Colleen M. Phillips, M.S., psychology, Iowa State University, USA

- Annotated bibliography title: *The impact of violent video games on aggressive behavior: An annotated bibliography.*
Current position: Lackawanna County Mental Health Court Coordinator, Scranton, Pennsylvania, USA
- 2003 Angelica M. Bonacci, M.S., psychology, Iowa State University, USA
Thesis title: *The effects of rumination on triggered displaced aggression.*
Current position: Consumer researcher at General Mills.
- 2007 Sander Thomaes, Ph.D. (cum laude), developmental psychology, VU University Amsterdam, the Netherlands (Co-advisor with Hedy Stegge).
Dissertation title: *Narcissism, shame, and aggression in early adolescence: On vulnerable children.*
Current position: Associate Professor, University of Southampton, U.K.
- 2007 Sara Konrath, Ph.D., social psychology, University of Michigan, USA
Dissertation title: *Egos inflating over time: Rising narcissism and its implications for self-construal, cognitive style, and behavior.*
Current position: Assistant Professor, Indiana University, Indianapolis, Indiana, USA
- 2009 Baptiste Subra, Ph.D. (tres honorable avec les félicitations unanimes du jury; cum laude), experimental social psychology, University of Grenoble, France (Co-advisor with Laurent Bègue).
Dissertation title: *Effets pharmacologiques et effets d'attente de l'alcool sur le comportement agressif : du modèle toxicologique au modèle sociocognitif (Pharmacological and expectancy effect of alcohol on aggressive behavior: From a toxicological to a psychosocial perspective).*
Current position: Assistant Professor, University of Paris—Descartes, France
- 2010 Ryan H. Bremner, M.S., social psychology, University of Michigan, USA
Thesis title: *"Pray for those who mistreat you": Effects of prayer on anger and aggression.*
Current position: Assistant Professor, University of St. Thomas, St. Paul, Minnesota, USA
- 2010 Edward H. O'Brien, M.S., social psychology, University of Michigan, USA
Thesis title: *Time crawls when you're not having fun: Feeling entitled makes dull tasks drag on.*
Current position: Assistant Professor, University of Chicago, USA
- 2012 Hanyi Xu, Ph.D. (tres honorable avec les félicitations unanimes du jury; cum laude), experimental social psychology, University of Grenoble, France (Co-advisor with Laurent Bègue).
Dissertation title: *Culpabilité et Conduites Prosociales: l'Embodiment, l'Approbation*

Sociale et l'Épuisement du soi (Guilt and prosocial behavior: Embodiment, social approval and self-depletion).

Current position: Business owner, China.

- 2012 Michael D. Hanus, M.A., communication, The Ohio State University, USA.
Thesis title: *Pay to play: Effects of money and choice on intrinsic motivation, enjoyment, and self-esteem in video game players.*
Position: Ph.D. student, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA
- 2012 Youssef Hasan, Ph.D. (tres honorable avec les félicitations unanimes du jury; cum laude), experimental social psychology, University of Grenoble, France (Co-advisor with Laurent Bègue).
Dissertation title: *Modérateurs et Médiateurs des Effets à Court et à Long Terme des Jeux Vidéo Violents sur Les Conduites Agressives. (Moderators and mediators of short- and long-term violent video game effects on aggressive behavior).*
Current position: Assistant Professor, Qatar University, Qatar
- 2012 Wai Yen Tang, M.A., communication, The Ohio State University, USA.
Thesis title: *Lose your self-control to video game violence: The dual impact of ego depletion and violent video game play on aggression.*
Position: Ph.D. student, The Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio, USA
- 2013 Jodi L. Whitaker, Ph.D. communication, The Ohio State University, USA.
Dissertation title: *Attraction to violent video games: A mood management perspective.*
Position: Assistant Professor, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, USA
- 2015 Eddie Brummelman, Ph.D. (cum laude), developmental psychology, Utrecht University, the Netherlands (Co-advisor with Bram Orobio de Castro and Geertjan Overbeek).
Dissertation title: *I'm incredible—or am I? On the socialization of fragile self-views in children.*
Position: Post doc, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, the Netherlands
- 2015 Robert (“Bobby”) B. Lull, Ph.D., communication, The Ohio State University, USA.
Dissertation title: *Do sex and violence sell? The effects of violent advertisements, sexual programs, and program/advertisement congruity on brand memory, brand attitudes, and product selection.*
Position: Post doc, Annenberg School for Communication, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA

REFERENCES

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